

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 33

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, SEPTEMBER 10th 1931

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## Threshing Time KITCHEN NEEDS

White Cups and Saucers, 7 for	1.00
Large Dinner Plates, 7 for	1.00
Generous Soup Plates, 7 for	1.00
Extra Saucers, 6 for	25c
Porridge Dishes, 7 for	1.00
Knives and Forks, good quality, per set	2.00
Large Frying Pans	75c
Big Roomy Roasters	1.25
Best, Blue Tea-kettles	2.50
Potato Pots	1.25
Dishpans	1.00 to 1.50
Platters	50c up
Baking Tins	25c up
Mixing Bowls	30c and 35c

Wm. Laut

## TRACTOR DISTILLATE 13c per gallon

This Distillate is very high grade fuel and will start Tractors without priming with gasoline.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor.

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## LOOK AT THIS--Act Quickly!

Limited quantity 1x8 Shiplap per M.	\$19.75
" " 1x4 to 10 Com. Bds. per M.	19.75
" " 1x12 Com. Bds. per M.	25.00
1x4 Good Grade Flooring per M.	23.75
1x4 Good Grade Vjoint per M.	23.75
1x6 Drosplding per M.	23.75
No 2 3X Shingles per M.	3.00

The prices speak for themselves. Get in on the bargains

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.  
HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

## Look Over Your Granary Needs

Grain is cheap. Why not store it in a Fire Proof, Leak Proof Bin

We are selling Steel Granaries at  
Reduced Prices.

COME IN AND TALK IT OVER

We Ship Hogs on Tuesday and Wed.  
We will have our truck call at your farm at a slight extra cost and deliver your hogs to Crossfield.

W. K. Gibson

Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

## Meat at Reduced Prices

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats  
SPECIALS EVERY DAY

Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry

HOME MEAT MARKET

## SCHOOL FAIR GOES OVER WITH A BANG

Our first District School Fair held on Monday last is now history but the feeling of pride and satisfaction shown by the exhibitors and the public in general will serve as an everlasting inspiration to everyone present.

As early as six a. m. exhibitors started to arrive and by nine o'clock all was excitement. The committee in charge of each department made strenuous efforts to provide space for all the entries.

At ten o'clock the call was sounded for the parade which marched from the south end of main street to the fair grounds. Each school had their own section and carried a banner bearing the name of the school. Picnic lunches were the next order, after which ice cream and lemonade was given free to all children. Next came the sports in which representatives of each school took part.

About 2:30 p. m. the live stock judging commenced and one could not help but be impressed with the manner in which the children handled their respective entries. Many showing the results of weeks and weeks of training. Interest was so keen that standing room near the judging ring was at a premium.

About four o'clock the judges finished their task in awarding prizes for grain, vegetables, etc. and the doors were opened to all. For the next hour and a half every building was filled with crowds viewing the entries. At 5:30 a parade of all the prize winning animals was held on the race track and proud was each boy and girl as they led their animals by with ribbons showing.

Soon after many were seen starting for home and chores but all were unanimous that it had been a real day and a grand success.

Crossfield has always been noted for its grain and livestock, but the quality of the entries, which numbered beyond all expectations, boosted this honor much higher.

### SPECIAL PRIZE WINNERS

Purebred yearling Hereford heifer donated by Mr. F. Collicutt, in classes 14 to 43, won by Donald Leask, West Hope, with 33 points. Cecil Onell, Onell, coming second with 28 points, winning the purebred Jersey calf donated by Mr. S. Walker.

Mervin Stafford, Floral, won the purebred Shropshire lamb donated by Mr. J. Allonby for the best lamb in class 34.

C. A. Russell, Banner, with 10 points was the winner of the purebred Tamworth hog donated by Mr. Everett Bills for the exhibitor securing the most points in classes 28 to 34. Donald Leask of West Hope finishing second with 9 points.

Letha Methersal, Crossfield, won the cup donated by the Central Creameries for the best dairy type heifer.

The Scudler presented by the Cockshutt Plow Co. for the most points in section 1 and 2, classes 1 to 13, won by Agnes Casey, Crossfield, with 14 points. Jackie Williams also of Crossfield, was the runner-up with 10 points.

Marjorie Lewellyn, Banner, won the gold ring donated by Henry Birks & Sons, with 34 points in classes 50 to 55.

Claire Methersal won the \$3.00 cash special offered by the Club Cafe, Calgary, having 12 points in classes 50 to 54. Letha Methersal coming a close second to her sister with 11 points.

Wilda Laut, Crossfield, won the \$3.00 cash special offered by Crist Bros. Cafe, Calgary, by securing the most points in classes 55 to 65.

NOTE--The principal of the Crossfield School with the Secretary of the School Fair worked until the early hours of Thursday morning to try and get the winners of all the special prizes figured out, but the task was too big, so the balance of the winners will be printed in next week's paper. The winners of the regular prizes will be printed as soon as they are available.

## School Board Decide To Teach Grade 12

During the holidays the School Board was approached by several parents in regard to the putting on of Grade 12.

Their attitude was that if there was room, and if Mr. Collier felt that he could take this extra work without interfering with the rest of the school, and if the parents were willing to pay all costs, it could be done. With the result it has been found possible and at the present time six pupils have started in Grade 12.

The fees paid are: \$15.00 per unit up to three units, and \$12.00 per unit up to five units, (five units being sufficient to enter pupils to University or Normal School.) Fees are to be paid in advance to the sec-treas. of the Crossfield S. D. There will be no reduction of fees for those desiring to start later on. Those desirous of taking Grade 12 must make arrangements now.

The School Board have added this extra Grade solely for the benefit of the pupils and parents of Grade 12 students in this district, and the fees have been set at exactly enough to pay all expenses in connection with this Grade and no more.

## Constable Jarman Shoots Tires to Stop Fleeing Bandit

Prompt measures taken by Provincial Constable Jarman and Constable Muir, resulted in the arrest just before noon, at Crossfield, on Wednesday, of Louis J. Bonhomme 22-year-old gunman of Edmonton.

Louis Bonhomme, the bandit, committed a hold-up with a revolver at Red Deer at 10:45 o'clock in the morning. He was chased to Crossfield, his stolen car badly damaged by police bullets, and at 3:35 o'clock walked out of police court, Calgary, handcuffed, with a sentence of seven years in the penitentiary and 10 lashes hanging over his head. At 6:45 o'clock Wednesday evening he was on his way to Prince Albert penitentiary to commence his seven year term.

On Tuesday he started out of Edmonton with a stolen revolver, five shells, and a 1928 model Hudson coach. He then set out for the south.

He left Red Deer at 10:30 o'clock Wednesday morning. Proceeding south he passed a service station about a quarter of a mile south of Red Deer City limits. He was apparently sizing the station up, for he turned around a short distance south of the station and came back turning into the depot.

He purchased six gallons of gas, and then held up the operator, relieving him of \$16.00 and binding his arms and feet to the leg of a chair, and sped southwards from Red Deer.

The service station operator was able to remove the bonds and telephoned the A. P. P. at Red Deer and the chase was on.

Constable Jarman stood on guard on the main highway near the Wood's service station. As he was waiting Constable Muir drove up and aided Constable Jarman.

The two officers decided to block the road, but before they could manoeuvre Constable Muir's car on to the highway the speeding Hudson shot through. Constable Jarman and Muir took after him.

Speeding down the highway, Bonhomme ignored the detour sign about a mile south of Crossfield and kept on the main highway. This is a new grade and has not been surfaced.

Constable Jarman gained on the fleeing Hudson, and then Bonhomme was forced to slow down. Ahead of him was another car and ahead again was a road grader.

(Continued on Page 8)

## NOTICE To Shareholders and The General Public

On and after August 1, 1931, and until further notice, we will allow 50c per bushel for No. 1 Wheat, F.O.B. Crossfield; other grades in proportion, for all debts incurred prior to January 1, 1930.

In passing the above resolution the Board took into account the fact that these debts were incurred at a time when the farmers' produce was worth three times what it is today.

The Board felt that it was hardly fair to expect the customer to bear all this loss; and, by this means, they are prepared to share a part of the burden.

Crossfield District Co-Operative  
Association U. F. A. Limited

## Let Us Service and Check Your Car

There is nothing more irritating than road trouble. We have the equipment and facilities to give you the service you require.

Bring your car to us and be certain of getting the best and at a fair price.

Quick Service on Gasoline and Oil.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

## \$5,000 for \$10 Special Automobile Accident Policy

Come and let us tell you about this wonderful policy.

T. TREDAWAY

Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

## Notice

The Huser Grain Elevator has been purchased by the Midland Pacific Grain Co. and is now open for business under the new management. A share of your patronage would be appreciated.

## Midland Pacific Grain Company

A. J. HUNTER in charge of Crossfield Elevator  
Phone 8

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## MACDONALD'S Fire Cut

Canada's Finest Cigarette Tobacco  
with ZIG-ZAG papers attached

### Home-Taught Fears

What has been described by one writer as "far and away the most conclusive tests of character ever made, since Adam and Eve reared Cain and Abel and made a moral success of one boy and a moral failure of the other," were the elaborate studies recently undertaken by two professors of Columbia and Yale Universities. These scientists tested the character attitudes of over 10,000 school children from eight to sixteen years old, under "normal" school and home conditions. The children did not even know they were being scientifically studied. The net result of these intricate and reliable tests was to show that among agencies in having the greatest influence in building human character, the "home" outweighed the school, the church, the Sunday School, the movies and sports all combined.

This is fact number one for parents to consider. The second in importance is where and how home influence and training makes or mars the child life within its walls. There are three phases of home life out of which are developed the emotional patterns and habits which will make boys and girls into self-reliant men and women, able to meet an imperfect world with high ideals of their own. These phases are, first, the attitude between husband and wife; second, the attitude of sisters and brothers toward each other; and third, the attitude of parents toward children.

Let us take a look at the way in which these home attitudes foster the one emotional attitude which affects our lives more than any other and extends as a sort of background through nearly all the others. This is self-confidence as opposed to fear—not fear of some special thing but a rather generalized fear of life itself.

Vast numbers of people who will face death on a moment's notice, who go through all sorts of real dangers without a quaver, have yet a sort of underlying fear of life possibilities that seldom leaves them. It is easy to fall into these generalized fears, and there are thousands of ways in which parents actually teach this state of mind to their children. One of the amazing discoveries made by doctors during the examinations in the World War was that so many perfectly healthy young men had all their lives been convinced that they had heart or kidney trouble or some similar malady and had feared to undertake arduous occupation for that reason. In nearly all cases their fears had been started by hearing symptoms discussed at home.

What is "fear" anyhow? Well, the scientists have done a world of work in the last thirty years on fear, and they find there are three distinct kinds. The first is natural or biological fear—the kind that preserves you from natural peril; the second is intelligent or constructive fear—the kind you get from sound, healthful education; and the third is pathological fear—destructive fear that comes from a wrong view of life, from wrong comparisons of yourself with other people, from wrong attitudes toward your job, and from telling yourself constantly you are not as important as others. As a rule there are just three people who ever tell you you are no good—your parents, your brothers or sisters, and yourself. And nine times out of ten you have begun to tell yourself you are no good because your mother, or father, or brother, or sister, in some way first destroyed your self-confidence.

For example, you hear many people assert they are naturally afraid of lightning, or burglars, or something of the sort. This is not true, because there are but two things that people are "naturally afraid of." The first is a loud noise, and the second is the sense of falling. Dr. John Watson and his students have tried in hundreds of ways to frighten babies, but these are the only two ways in which they have succeeded.

Many mothers say, "My child has always been afraid of the dark." Oh, no, the mother taught it to be afraid. She put the babe to bed and went out and slammed the door, or talked loudly, or scolded, or dropped a basin on the floor. Or, when it got a little older, the mother talked about being afraid of the dark herself, or told the child something dreadful that was likely to happen in the dark.

And it is just this way that children are taught to be afraid of life. Parents need to be taught to be afraid in which they actually teach their children to be afraid of life by shielding them from responsibility. They are missing the greatest educational opportunity this world offers when they fail to put as much responsibility on the child as he can reasonably carry just as early in life as is possible. In this way you build up habits of success instead of habits of failure, courage habits instead of habits of fearing life and dodging its responsibilities.

This has nothing contrary to the duty of teaching the children the second kind of fear—intelligent fear—which is merely teaching them good judgment in avoiding dangers and destructive habits. This kind of fear is merely the negative side of character building and should be carried through to the constructive or positive side, that is, to the development of ideals and ambitions, of goals to be reached and battles to be won. The greatest duty of parents is to fill their children's minds with the belief that they can meet these duties and battles with satisfaction and success.

When intelligent fear is carried to the point of exaggeration it becomes the third fear—disease or pathological fear. The way out is to develop logical judgment of our own powers and those of our friends. When this is done honestly, when you think "in detail" of your own powers of body and mind and compare them with these same qualities in others, you will be astonished to find that you are superior in most respects to the very people you have taught yourself to be afraid of.

But the great lesson for parents is, that all these attitudes, both destructive and constructive, are chiefly developed in the home. And since Nature has given us but two inborn fears, and all others are learned, and since the home is the greatest agency in the world for teaching all our emotional attitudes, the very large question every family should answer is, "Are we as parents or brothers and sisters teaching ourselves and one another to meet life with fear, self-depreciation and doubt, or are we trying to be a daily inspiration to one another to meet life with the self-confidence and good cheer that calls out each one's best energies?"

The answer to these questions will have more effect on the happiness and success of every member of the family than anything that ever has been or ever will be taught in school or college.

**A Matter Of Taste**  
Canadian ice-cream is delicious but Canadian coffee "almost undrinkable," in the opinion of a group of British. Prohibition Officer: "Good, it will cadets who have been attending rifle meets in this country. The cadets said they liked Canada 'immensely' and that everyone would endeavour to come back."

**Four To A Man**  
Policeman: "I have found a case containing whisky."  
Cadet: "Good, it will contain a dozen customers officers to deal with."  
Policeman: "I think six men will be enough—there are only two dozen bottles in the case."  
Goodwill, like a good name, is got by many actions, and lost by one.

### Could Not Check The Summer Complaint

#### A Few Doses Did It

Mrs. B. Coulter, 918-11th Ave. E., Calgary, Alta., writes: "Last summer my youngest son was very bad with summer complaint, and everything he ate he would vomit, and he got so this I became very nervous. I could not get him to eat, and I was checked, so I went to the drugstore and he gave me a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry in the opinion of a group of British. Prohibition Officer: "Good, it will cadets who have been attending rifle meets in this country. The cadets said they liked Canada 'immensely' and that everyone would endeavour to come back."



### Evolution Of Peace

#### Nations Of The World Should Place Armed Forces Under Control Of League

A proposal that the nations of the world place their armed forces under the control of the League of Nations and a prediction that France would lead the way at the 1932 disarmament conference was made by Joseph Paul Boncour, foreign affairs chairman of the Chamber of Deputies, in a statement to the Associated Press.

"I mean that the council of the League of Nations when face to face with a case of proved war of aggression should be empowered under article 15 of the League Covenant to make use of them to settle a war crisis."

"Are other nations, like us, ready? Are they willing to put their permanent air, naval and land forces under the control of and at the disposition of the League of Nations? By this gesture the problem of parity might be solved."

He said that French circles yearned for perpetual peace and are growing apprehensive over next year's disarmament conference.

The statement said that in his opinion the disarmament conference would be the gravest event since the signing of the war treaties and a decisive step in the evolution of peace.

"Upon its success or failure depends the future of peace," he said. "I mean that the failure of the disarmament conference would be the signal for the re-armament of powers which would then be subjected to special limitations."

Inasmuch as M. Paul-Boncour is acknowledged as France's greatest authority on disarmament and is certain to be one of France's chief delegates to the disarmament conference in Geneva next February, his statement was considered to be of such far-reaching importance that it will give an entirely new angle to the struggle for the reduction and limitation of armaments.

### Air Mail Service

#### To Alakavik Necessary

Paying Its Way and Must Not Be Abandoned

Whatever happens to the prairie mail that to Alakavik simply must not be abandoned. It was stated by Mr. Veniot, former postmaster-general that under the old system of delivering mail by dog teams in winter and by boat in summer, it took many weeks to reach its destination and even then the service cost the department \$41,000 a year. Contracts for delivery by airplane called for only some \$6,000 additional and instead of giving people of the north mail once or twice a year they have been receiving several deliveries each winter. It was further stated that the northern air service under a two-cent rate today is paying its way and has a surplus. These facts should remove the Alakavik service from any general plan of cutting out the air mails.—Edmonton Journal.

### Saskatoon Fair

Operating Loss This Year Shows Decrease Over That Of 1930

Operating loss on the 1931 Saskatoon Exhibition, including all fixed charges against the exhibition board, amounted to \$18,848.43, it was announced at a meeting of the annual committee. This shows a substantial decrease over the exhibition loss of 1930.

Total attendance was 66,853, with 39,756 attending the grandstand. In view of conditions this operating loss was considered very reasonable and the exhibition management has operated about \$5,000 under the amount budgeted in 1930.

**Externally Or Internally, It Is Good**—When applied externally by brisk rubbing, Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil opens the pores and penetrates the tissue, touching the seat of the trouble and immediately affording relief. Administered internally, it will still the irritation in the throat which induces coughing and will relieve affections of the bronchial tubes and respiratory organs. Try it and be convinced.

**Big Ben Is to Have a Better Home** The tower which contains the large clock at the House of Parliament in London, England, is being renovated with new facing stone, cut at the quarry to fit.

**The so-called flying squirrels** are really gliders, gliding from a higher to a lower point by aid of a membrane along the side of the body.

**Customer—"How's your lounge sandwich?"**  
Waiter—"It speaks for itself, sir."

The deepest safe diving limit for any submarine yet constructed is 450 feet.

W. N. O. 1906

### ACIDITY FOR 10 YEARS

#### Before he Found the Remedy

Many people endure suffering unnecessarily. This man did. If he had known ten years ago what he knows today, he would have been spared a great deal of trouble. "I feel I must write a few lines in appreciation of your Kruschen Salts. I have suffered for 10 years from chronic acidity of the stomach. I tried nearly everything, until I was advised by a friend to try Kruschen, which I have taken for the last two months, and I am pleased to say, I have had no return of the acidity."—W. B. Kruschen Salts swiftly neutralizes and takes all the torment out of it, and gently expels it from the system. And by stimulating your organs of elimination to perfect regular action, Kruschen will prevent this harmful acid from ever accumulating again. After that you'll experience no more misery after meals. Kruschen will keep your inside clean and serene. Your blood will be purified and is sent coursing to every part of your body. You'll feel wonderfully clean, pure and well. As healthy and hearty as it is humanly possible to feel.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### ORANGE CHEESE SALAD

4 oranges.  
2 packages of Philadelphia cream cheese.  
1 cup toasted coconut.  
1 head lettuce (inside leaves).  
Pare oranges and separate sections. Mash cream cheese. Make into balls and roll in toasted coconut. On lettuce covered salad plates, place orange sections with 2 or 3 cheese balls. Top with a spoon of mayonnaise.

#### TOMATO-RAISIN CONSERVE

2 quarts fresh, ripe tomatoes.  
4 sour apples, peeled, cored and cubed.  
2 lemons, cubed.  
2 cups sugar.  
6 sticks cinnamon.  
1 small piece of mace.

(The spices in cheese cloth bag.)  
Boil all ingredients, except sugar, until a thick mass is obtained. Add sugar slowly and boil about 15 minutes or until jelly stage is reached, which is when the mass sheets from the side of the spoon. One cup of nut meats may be added to this just before removing from the fire. Pour into glasses and seal.

**The Proven Asthma Remedy.** Since asthma existed there has been no lack of methods to reach its destination, they have proved short lived and worthless. The ever-growing reputation of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has given it a place in the field of medicine which no other can equal. It has never been puffed by sensational methods, but has simply gone on effecting relief and making new converts.

### Royal Winter Fair

Small Exhibit Of Saskatchewan Livestock Will Go To Toronto

A small but select exhibit of Saskatchewan livestock will go forward to the Royal Winter Fair, Toronto, this fall through the co-operation of Federal and Provincial Governments. Decision to this effect, which reverses the previous decision that no exhibit should be forwarded in view of economic conditions, was reached following a conference between the executive of the Saskatchewan Livestock Board and Hon. Robert Wel, Federal Minister of Agriculture.

In agreeing to terms by which freight charges could be met, Mr. Wel urged that an exhibit of "none but the best should go forward," and offered on behalf of the Federal Government to pay 75 per cent. of the freight costs provided the Provincial Government contributed the remaining 25 per cent.

The assent of the Provincial Government to this scheme was given by Hon. W. C. Buckle, Provincial Minister of Agriculture. Feed allowances on a reduced scale will be made by the Provincial Government as in the past, and the exhibit will be managed by the provincial livestock branch. The Provincial Government will also contribute 50 per cent. of the prize money, but honoraria will not be granted, as in former years. Recommendations of livestock will be made by selection committees as in previous years, but stock not exhibited previously will not receive much attention.

### Butter Production

Butter production in Western Canada last year increased by 1,161,424 pounds; the total output being 47,424,201 pounds.

A simple machine which tests the tenderness of canned fruits and vegetables has been devised by government scientists.

The only humming bird found in the eastern United States is the ruby-throat.

### Nations Will Uphold Britain

#### Prestige Must Be Safeguarded Or World Will Suffer

Engraved as we are in our own troubles in Canada, we may not realize how very serious is the situation in the Mother Country. Yet the outward signs, visible to the world, are sufficiently alarming. We may be sure, when a Labour Prime Minister must not only interrupt his own holiday but feels it necessary to call into council the leaders of the Conservative and Liberal Parties to devise emergency measures to meet an imminent crisis, that the crisis is grave and, indeed, almost desperate. British stability is a world asset. If anything serious were to happen to the age-long leader of world finance and trade, the whole world would suffer. It is inconceivable under such circumstances that the prestige of British institutions will not be safeguarded by all the power which the leaders of finance in other nations can bring to bear. Some of them may not relish the opportunity to rush to the rescue of the Colossus of other powers—but they will rush. They do not permit anything really dangerous to occur.—Montreal Star.

### Scientists Sample

#### Arctic Sea Bottom

Interesting Report Received By Radiogram From Submarine "Nautilus"

A copyrighted radiogram from the submarine "Nautilus" to the New York American tells how scientists aboard the vessel have sampled the bottom of the Arctic Ocean 5,220 feet from the surface.

The result, says the radiogram from Capt. Sir Robert Wilkes, commander of the North Pole submarine expedition, was a column of Arctic mud 17 inches long and one inch thick. It was "brought from the surface for 15 inches and then pale blue, representing the deposits in polar waters of hundreds of thousands or perhaps hundreds of millions of years."

Worms in children's work haves. These pests attack the tender lining of the intestines and, if left to pursue their ravages undisturbed, will ultimately perforate the wall, because these worms are of the hook variety that cling to and feed upon the interior surface. Miller's Worm Powders will not only exterminate these worms, of whatever variety, but will serve to repair the injury they have done.

### Something To Crow About

Alberta Producing Half Of Western Wheat Crop This Year

Central and northern Alberta today has the best wheat crop prospect in three years.

For the first time in history, one-half of the total wheat crop of the West will be produced in Alberta. Alberta will have the lowest cost of planting and harvesting in 20 years.

The five-cent government bonus on wheat will mean over \$6,000,000 to Alberta farmers this fall.

Dairy live stock and poultry sales add another \$1,000,000 each week to Alberta farm income.

Alberta has every reason to face the future with unshaken confidence.—Edmonton Journal.

Send for This! FREE BOOK

Mail the attached coupon and we will send you a copy of our new book, "Send for This! FREE BOOK". It contains a complete list of all the things you can make better with.

**ST. CHARLES MILK UNWEETENED EVAPORATED**

Boxed Co. Liquid  
113 George St., Toronto  
Send a free copy of your new book.

### Cost Of Launching A Novel

Publication Fees Usually Average Around Seven Thousand Dollars

It costs about 7,000 dollars to launch an ordinary novel. Sometimes it can be done for less, but that figure about averages publication costs, inclusive of advance publicity and advertising.

Only time book publishers are not taking really big chances of losing money is on the less spectacular books such as biographies and educational tomes. There's always enough advance sale and orders from libraries to cover costs on books of that type.

Always keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment at hand, ready to bring immediate relief to burns, sores and feliens. Stops bleeding at once. Prevents blood poisoning. Splendid for sore throat and quinsy.

### Ontario Mines

Output Shows Decrease In First Six Months Of Year

The value of Ontario mineral output for the first six months of 1931 shows a 12.04 per cent. decrease over the same period last year, the half-yearly report of the Provincial Department of Mines shows. At the same time, gold production of the province reached the record total of \$20,608,196.

Production to the end of June this year amounted to \$50,997,740, as compared with \$58,556,562 for the corresponding period of 1930.

### TO KEEP YOURSELF HEALTHY

The lot of most people is much harder work and little real exercise. That's why it's essential, every so often, to give the system a gentle, thorough cleansing with Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills. All vegetable, 60 years in use.

25c & 75c red packages. Ask your druggist for CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

### PATENTS

A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and Full Information Sent Free On Request. THE RAMSAY CO. Dept. 872 BANK ST. OTTAWA, ONT.

**Don't Let Foods Stale**

Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting as surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

**Appleford Paper Products**

HAMILTON, ONT.

Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**



# Gulf Stream Is Extending And Cold Arctic Waters Receding Much Farther North

Discovery that the Gulf Stream has increased in extent to an unusual degree this year has been made by investigators on the United States patrol boat "General Green," which has been engaged for four months in exploration work in northern waters. The explorers, including Commander Ricketts and Mr. Olaf Mosby, formerly associated with Dr. Fridtjof Nansen in oceanographic work in Norway, further discovered that, owing to the exceptionally high temperatures, the cold arctic waters had receded much farther north. Remarkably few icebergs were seen. Encroachment of the Gulf Stream upon the western slope of the Newfoundland banks was found between the forty-first and forty-second parallels to longitude 46 west, then turning sharply north and making another encroachment toward the eastern slope. Temperatures at that point in the area was 20 degrees higher than last year.

The "General Green" expedition started north in July to study ocean currents, salinity, temperatures at various depths and the ice drift between Newfoundland banks and waters as far north as Hudson Strait. Records of temperatures and salinity at various depths were taken at 122 stations and 2,000 readings made in many areas between Labrador and Greenland never previously surveyed. No field of ice was encountered on the Labrador coast, and only 90 icebergs were found in Hudson Strait.

Two hundred icebergs were sighted on the Greenland Coast while anchored against the Ivagvut Glacier. Three members of the Courtlandt expedition, surveying the Greenland ice cap, arrived on board. They were Mr. James M. Scott, Mr. Andrew Stephenson, and Lieut. Martin Lindsay. All had travelled 400 miles ashore over the ice caps. They had made exceptional time and were in excellent condition. Commander Ricketts, beyond stating that fine weather had been encountered, and that the programme had been completed, was reticent regarding details of work as first reports must be made to headquarters.

## A Great Benefactor

Pullman, Inventor of Sleeping Cars, Born a Hundred Years Ago  
One hundred years ago a man named Pullman was born. When he died he left a great fortune and a name that was sure to last. It was Pullman who conceived the idea that something more comfortable than the old compartment carriage might run upon railways. His first cars, with gangways from end to end and provided with comfortable seats and tables for passengers, made their appearance in America between sixty and seventy years ago. They were an immediate success, and in 1874 the Midland Railway Company imported four of them to Great Britain. They were sent over in pairs and put together on arrival. Pullmans are now seen on nearly all the railways in the world.

Maple Sugar Production  
Maple sugar and maple syrup produced in Canada in the spring of 1933 had an estimated value of \$3,337,700, of which the former accounted for \$330,800 and the latter \$2,606,900. There were 5,484,100 pounds of maple sugar produced and 1,314,700 gallons of maple syrup, the Province of Quebec leading by a wide margin and followed by Ontario.

Work Only Thing Needed  
Depression? Take a look at the endless string of motor cars, the throngs at the summer resorts, a few vacant seats at the theatres and similar things. There is plenty of money in the country, plenty of food and plenty of everything else — excepting work. Work alone will cure the depression.



"Why don't you stop applauding? The singer's going to sing again."  
"Well, as long as I applaud she can't start singing again."—Lustige Kolner: Zeltung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1936

## Western Fish Hatcheries

Record Distribution of Fry Made In Prairie Provinces Last Year  
Last year saw a record distribution from the fish hatcheries of the Prairie Provinces, according to a report of the fish culture division of the Department of Fisheries at Ottawa. From the Manitoba hatcheries there was a whitefish distribution of 130,000,000, and a pickerel distribution of 107,000,000 as well as an output of salmon trout to the number of 196,000. From the hatchery at Port Qu'Appelle, Sask., nearly 18,510,000 eggs, etc., were sent out while the Alberta distribution amounted to 108,250,000.

## Alberta Wool

Opportunity For Development Of Woolen Industry Is Pointed Out  
Splendid opportunities exist in Alberta for the development of a woolen industry for the processing of native-grown wool, in the opinion of Dr. Thomas Oliver, editor of the Scotch Tweed Journal and member of the staff of the Scottish Woolen Technical College at Galashiels, who was a recent visitor to Calgary. Alberta wool grades are among the best in their class in the world, he pointed out.



By Annette



## THE JACKET DRESS PROVES ITSELF

The jacket suit of plain or printed tulle, crepe or light weight woolen holds a prominent place in the new mode. No wonder for its popularity. It fits thoroughly comfortable, chic and practical.

The simulated tuck-in blouse is youthful in this crepe woolen suit with crepe silk blouse. The scalloped collar and jabot full are softly flattering. The hips of the comfortably full flaring skirt are snugly fitted with a shaped yoke.

Style No. 623 is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. The 36-inch size requires 4 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch contrasting. Red and white printed crepe silk with white crepe blouse is refreshingly youthful.

Light navy blue flat crepe with white is exceedingly smart. Tweed mixtures, jersey, shantung and linen also suitable. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## Employment in Canada

Pronounced Increase Is Indicated In Prairie Provinces

Employment in Canada at the beginning of August showed a further upward movement, according to statements tabulated by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics from 1,751 firms, whose payrolls aggregated 956,238 persons, as compared with 943,419 on July 1.

The index number stood at 105.2, compared with 103.8 on July 1, 1931, and 118.8, 127.5, 119.3, 110.5, 105.5, 97.5, 95.8, 101.4, 94.2 and 90.0 on August 1, 1930, 1929, 1928, 1927, 1926, 1925, 1924, 1923, 1922 and 1921, respectively. The employers making returns therefore reported smaller payrolls than at the beginning of August in the preceding four years, but the index of employment was practically the same as in 1926, and was higher than in the five years, 1921-1925.

Construction reported a very large gain, chiefly due to important works undertaken for the relief of unemployment in Saskatchewan, the tendency was also favourable for mining, communications, transportation and services. On the other hand, logging continued seasonally quiet, and there were also losses in manufacturing and trade.

Greater activity was shown in the prairie provinces; employment declined in Quebec, Ontario and the Maritime Provinces, while very little general change was indicated in British Columbia.

A very pronounced increase in employment was indicated in the prairie provinces, where 1,162 employers reported 156,504 workers, or 24,561 more than at the beginning of July. This increase, which was the largest ever reported in the prairie provinces, was almost entirely due to road work undertaken for relief of unemployment in Saskatchewan. Services and telephones also showed moderate improvement, but manufacturing, transportation and building construction were slacker. Smaller gains had been reported on August 1, 1930, and the index then was rather lower than on the date under review.

## Woman Makes Good In Business

Quits Job and Later Becomes President of Large Company

Refused a \$1 week raise 28 years ago, Mary Dillon stepped out and made herself president of the \$12,000,000 Brooklyn Borough Gas Company, just to prove that women can make good in business, she explained. It took a little time after she had quit her job passing out bathing suits in a Coney Island bath house. First she became "sort of office boy" for the gas company. Then, in 1925, after 22 years of steady promotions she was made president of the firm.

She advises other women ambitious for a successful business career to get married and go to work. Once married, she said:

"They aren't then so preoccupied with the man question. A career in itself can't satisfy woman emotionally, and a business woman with an unhappy life carries over her emotional upsets to her work."

A dwelling house of welded steel and brick has been constructed in New York.

## POLO PLAYER RESCUES KING'S COUSIN



Lady Louis Mountbatten (above), wife of a cousin of King George, and one of the richest women in the world, was rescued from drowning off Cape Antifer, France, by Stephen Sanford (near), star American polo player, when she was seized by sharks. Brought ashore in a state of collapse, Lady Mountbatten was not revived for some time.

## IN ROYAL TIEFF



Domestic affairs of members of the Roumanian royal family are again in the limelight with Queen Mariana of Yugoslavia (above) reported to have refused to participate in the celebration of the tenth anniversary of her husband's accession to the throne. And all because of a family tiff. Hubby is King Alexander of Yugoslavia while brother is King Carol of Roumania.

## Canada Selling Wheat

Increased Sales Are Noted Over Previous Year

Although unable to exercise any control over world prices of wheat, Canadian wheat holders last year sold 72,370,675 bushels of wheat more than they sold in 1929-30. They sold this in face of rigorous competition from Russia and Argentina, and in face of several adverse factors. One bushel out of every three shipped in the world in the 12 months ending July 31, 1931, was Canadian. Despite stiff competition from Russia and the Argentine in the European market and with the Oriental market captured largely by Australia through depreciated currency, Canada last year exported 228,468,408 bushels of wheat and 6,701,683 barrels of flour. This was the equivalent of 256,637,687 bushels, actually exported, an increase of 72,370,675 bushels over the 1929-30 crop year.—Regina Daily Star.

## Five Billions In Gold

Gold Holdings In United States Will Soon Be Greatest Ever

The pockets of Uncle Sam soon will bulge with more than \$5,000,000,000 in gold.

A survey of the gold situation showed that it will be only a matter of a short time before gold holdings in the United States will top the five billion mark for the first time in the history of any nation.

The gold reserve on August 26 amounted to \$4,992,000,000, while impending shipments from South America will increase this amount.

A shipment of \$4,255,000 is being sent to New York from Argentina on the steamer "Western Prince," and Uruguay plans to send \$5,000,000. In addition, receipts of \$965,000 from Mexico was reported by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

# Tramp Steamers Of Late Years Have Been Forced To Give Way To Competition Of Ocean Liners

## Good Market For Saskatchewan Cattle

Stock Raisers Have Splendid Opportunity For Export To Britain

During the twelve month period ending August 30th, Saskatchewan exported seven hundred and eighty-nine head of beef cattle to Great Britain. These figures have been compiled by W. Waldron, Provincial Markets Commissioner, from weekly returns on the export cattle trade furnished by the Dominion Live Stock Branch, Ottawa.

According to Mr. Waldron, Saskatchewan farmers are not making the most of their opportunity to secure a much larger share of the business. "While it must be admitted," states Mr. Waldron, "that some of our stockers and feeders find their way to Manitoba and Ontario, there to be finished and exported, never shall we have a better opportunity to enter the export cattle trade than offer at present through the whole of northern Saskatchewan with an abundance of excellent feed, water, and cheap grain, provided cattle put on feed are of the right quality."

The following figures show where the cattle exported during the year originated: Ontario, 9,176; Alberta, 5,484; Manitoba, 1,477; Saskatchewan, 789; Quebec, 296, a total of 17,222. A final point mentioned by Mr. Waldron was that he thought there existed a need for the organization of a greater number of local co-operative shipping points in order that a farmer having two or three head of steers of export quality would be able to ship with his neighbor and not sacrifice a first class animal at a second class price.

## Advance In Public Health

Mortality Amongst Younger People Is Still High, Says British Medical Officer

Although great advance had been made in public health this century it was not possible to be satisfied with the position of the general health today, Dr. W. G. Willoughby, medical officer for Eastbourne, said in his address as president of the British Medical Association, at the recent meeting in Eastbourne. He said that the increase in the average duration of life in the present century, averaging more than 12 years, was mainly owing to the decrease in infant mortality, but was partly due to the general lowering of death rates at other ages. Ten per cent. more of the population now reached the age of 50.

"There were far too many deaths at early ages," Dr. Willoughby said. In the registrar-general's latest summary, that for 1929, it was shown that rather over one-third of the deaths of males and nearly one-third of the deaths of females, occurred before the age of 50. Omitting deaths of infants—deaths in the first year of life—there were 40,656 deaths of children under 15 and another, 20,653 in the next 10 years of life.

Although the vitality of the nation has been steadily improving, the expectation of life is still only 55 years for males and 59 for females. This was one of the points emphasized by Dr. Willoughby.

## Cow Wins Honours

Aberdeen Angus Cow Owned In Saskatchewan Carries Off Prizes

"Lois of Moose Jaw," the Aberdeen Angus cow owned by W. J. F. Warren, of Belbeck, Sask., has added another string of honours to its already long list, by carrying away the premier award of the Aberdeen Angus Association of Scotland, both at Saskatoon and at Moose Jaw as well as winning the highest honours at Weyburn, Estevan, Fortage la Prairie, Dauphin, Yorkton and Melfort. Mr. Warren had a very successful season this year, particularly at Regina where his herd won nine first prizes, four seconds, two thirds, one fifth and two sixths.

## Priceless Furs From North

Nearly a million dollars' worth of fur gathered from the sub-Arctic barren lands, passed through The Pas, Manitoba, recently, en route to Winnipeg and London, England. The shipment, 75 bales in all, was composed of priceless pelts, silver fox, white fox and a few choice beaver skins.

## Easily Identified

The lady was quite flattered by the little boy's recognition.

"Do you know all of your mother's friends?" she asked. "Yes, I do," replied the boy, "but I can tell you by your feet."

The tramp steamer which used to ply to the strange ports of the world seeking cargoes probably soon will join the sailing vessel in near-extinction.

A calculation made in London shows that liners, both passenger and cargo, running on regular routes and time, as contrasted with the tramp, comprises about 70 per cent. of the world's tonnage. Liners totalled but 30 per cent. of the world's tonnage in 1913.

The change has been particularly noticeable in the port of London, where, outside the timber trade, there are now very few tramps as compared with pre-war days. Nearly everybody prefers to send goods in "parcels" up to 10,000 tons or more on one of the regular line ships.

Canadian grain for instance, used to cross the Atlantic and Pacific in the north Pacific, formerly a tramp area, and even the River Plate ports are now on the schedules of the liners. Sea affairs in general have been changed considerably by the shift from tramp steamer to liner. The seaman no longer signs on for a voyage "not exceeding two years," but can tell his wife almost to the day when he will return. Jobs are plentiful, for cargo liners stick to their schedules.

But with the passing of the tramp steamer passes some of the last vestiges of the pioneering of another day, and one of the last links between the ship owner and the merchant adventurer of the seventeenth century is broken.

## Reveal Rich Deposits

Valuable Mineral Discovery Is Made At Peers, Alberta

The numbers have been hurrying to the west as government authorities announced assays from the mining development west of Edmonton revealed rich deposits of lead.

The spirit of the Yukon days was on as those who follow the illusive trail of precious ore trekked to the McLeod development west of Edmonton, where gold, silver and platinum have been found in paying quantities. The Dominion Department of Mines announced that assays had shown high grade silver, an assay of 29.8 cents per cubic yard of coarse and flake gold and heavy traces of white metal of the platinum group. The platinum deposits are exceedingly valuable.

The discovery on the McLeod River at Peers, Alberta, was made in the gravel just under the surface. Government officials say the location is ideal for placer development.

## Deportation From Canada

Many Who May Wish To Be Deported Due For Disappointment

Deportation from Canada does not depend upon the willingness or the unwillingness of persons, it was stated at the Department of Immigration, Ottawa. When shown a press report from Regina, Sask., which told of the city council preparing lists of voluntary deportees, department officials said the deportation laws were not sufficiently elastic to enable men and women to be transported back to their own countries simply by applying for it.

Throughout Canada, said one official of the department, a great number of people, who were not deportable, had expressed their willingness to be deported. This, however, did not enable the department to pay their passages back to their native lands. If their cases did not fall within the deportation laws they remained in this country despite their expressed willingness to be deported.

The deaf man misses a lot, but he doesn't have to listen to his neighbor's radio.



"You're not touching my papers, are you, Jack?"  
"I'm only using the written sheets."—Knaeper, Stockholm.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

"Um—a man—a little bigger than I am."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

The dense crowd proceeded to stone Paul and to drag him outside the city, supposing him to be dead. In the catalogue of his sufferings we read: Paul gives in 2 Cor. 11:26, he says "once I was stoned," and it may be that among "the marks of the Lord Jesus" which he bore in his body (Gal. 6:17), were the marks left by this attack. As the disciples stood around the unconscious Paul, his work had not been in vain, after all; for there were Christian disciples in Lystra, Christians brave enough to defend him—Paul arose and went back into the city. His ability even stood, after such cruel stoning, even quite as much a miracle as he was crippled standing on his feet. He was able to tell the next day to go on with Barnabas to Derbe, several hours

Museums in the United States have doubled in number since 1906.

Pension tribunals were at times unfair in their hearing of pension claims of war veterans, it was charged at the Ontario Provincial Convention of the Canadian Legion held in Oshawa. In some cases war veterans had been subjected to indignities by pension advocates, it was declared.

A special committee was appointed to hear any complaints which delegates might wish to make concerning pension administration. The convention was unanimously of the opinion that existing pension legislation in Canada was the best to be found in any country, but delegates were convinced that some improvements might be made in administration.

I fought that fish all over again. Several times it rose to the surface and came down with a grand splash. There I could see it scooting along just a few inches below water, —straight toward the captor.

NOTE:—Any of our young readers writing to "Captain Jimmy" 2010 Star Building, Toronto, will receive signed photo of Captain Jimmy, free.

Fifteen thousand letters were carried by the first 'plane to fly from Central Africa to England in the new air mail service.

The distinction of having piped before two reigning Siamese monarchs, New Westminster, B.C., after King Prajadhipok, Isorugito as Prince Sirin, and King Chulalongkorn, was made by the band of the Royal Canadian Mounted Band on Thursday, August 27, at 11:45 a.m. The band was led by its father, the present Sirin, who visited England, Pipe "Willie" Queen Victoria and in that capacity accompanied the two sovereigns which appeared in the London Graphic of 1894. King Chulalongkorn Campbell is in the left of the same picture. On the extreme left he has attended the annual Highland Gatherings since their inauguration.

She went to Piper William Campbell, of Banff, officially opened the Banff Highland Games, King Chulalongkorn, of Siam, and the Banff Highland Games. Campbell was special piper of the Majestic Hotel, Banff, and the picture (right) shows where the Banff picture (right) is shown with Queen Victoria. Piper Campbell is shown photographed at Banff, where he



## SAYS SUPREME COURT DECISIONS SHOULD BE FINAL

Murray Bay, Que.—Too many bankruptcies are entered into lightly in Canada and without proper regard for the interest of creditors, the council of the Canadian Bank Association reported at the three-day convention which opened in the Manoir Richelieu here.

Sir Francois Lemieux, 80-year-old chief justice of the province of Quebec, presided over a luncheon and paid tribute in his address to the work of the late Sir James Aikens, former lieutenant-governor of Manitoba, for the association and the country generally. A constitutional amendment arising within the Dominion should go to the supreme court of Canada. In the view of Louis St. Laurent, K.C., retiring president of the Canadian Bank Association, who delivered the presidential address at the opening of the association's convention.

If the decisions of the supreme court in these cases were allowed to become a final decision they should be looked upon as a binding authority both on that court and on the privy council in all future similar cases.

"That," Mr. St. Laurent declared in uttering an opinion to which he committed no one but himself, "would be a first step in making our supreme court really supreme. I am confident that with such a ruling many constitutional questions would be finally determined here, whilst there would remain open to the Dominion and the provinces as autonomous and independent governments in their respective spheres, a further tribunal quite as satisfactory and as expeditious and in every way as convenient, as one which might be set up under the resolution of the imperial conference of 1930."

Mr. St. Laurent's consideration arose out of his treatment of the proposed statute of Westminster.

"There is without doubt, a growing feeling in Canada that at least in ordinary disputes between private parties, final decision should be arrived at in our own courts," the president continued.

### British Films

May Erect Chain Of Theatres In Canada To Show Pictures

Toronto, Ont.—British motion picture producers would find their way into the Canadian market regardless of the attitude of the Canadian motion picture industry, declared F. W. Fields, of Montreal, British Trade Commissioner in Canada, addressing a meeting under the auspices of the National Council of Women at the Canadian National Exhibition here.

If Canadian theatre owners were not more friendly to British pictures he predicted the erection of a chain of British theatres to show films from that country here.

### E.P. Ranch Takes Prizes

Scored Heavily At Victoria, B.C., In Shorthorn Cattle Class

Victoria, B.C.—H.R.H. the Prince of Wales scored heavily in prize awards at the Victoria Exhibition. Entered only in the Shorthorn cattle class, the "E.P." ranch, of High River, Alberta, captured the grand champion penman and reserve, senior champion cow, junior champion cow, nine additional firsts, one second, three thirds and a fourth to make almost a clear sweep of the class in which the cattle competed.

Siamese Rulers On Way Home Banff—Alberta—Their Majesties Prince and Princess Sukhodaya, King and Queen of Siam, who have spent nearly three weeks in the Canadian Rockies, have left in their special train for the Pacific Coast. The King and Queen will sail for home on the "Empress of Canada," on September 12, embarking at Victoria, B.C.

Requires Aid From Ottawa The P.A. Man, Premier John Bracken told The P.A. Board of Trade that the province is unable to meet the entire cost of the Marking Highway, but that if The P.A. can persuade the Federal Government to guarantee 50 per cent. of the cost of the road, work on it would start the next day.

Ontario Highway Section Toronto, Ont.—Premier Henry announced that work on the two sections of the Trans-Canada Highway for Ontario's unemployed, will start October 1. While September 1 was previously given as the starting date, definite plans for operation of work camps are still being formulated.

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### Duty On Magazines

Customs Tariff Now In Effect Affecting American Publications

Ottawa, Ont.—Nearly 400 periodicals are contained in the partial list, issued by the Department of National Revenue here, of magazines upon which a customs tariff will be imposed as from this date.

The department makes it clear that the list is not complete, and that a further list will be issued "when the necessary information is furnished to the department by publishers of other periodical publications."

Three sections and two sub-sections of the customs tariff—148B to 148D inclusive—are applicable to all magazines imported into Canada from foreign countries, for such publications from Great Britain and other parts of the British Empire are not affected, nor is there any provision for the imposition of a duty on the periodical publications issued from trade treaty countries.

The list covers United States magazines exclusively. A number of those of the short story type are exempted in price, by reason of the new tax, to a cost that may cause their total disappearance from Canadian news stands. These came within the classification of "periodicals or newspapers consisting largely of fiction, etc."

Scholarship publications, religious magazines and others devoted to comment on public and cultural affairs, and to travel and exploration, which carry articles of an educational character are listed free.

### General Disarmament

Legion Believes War Should Have No Place In Civilized World

Niagara Falls, Ont.—Reaffirming their belief that war has or should have no place in a civilized world and approving the campaign of the League of Nations Society in Canada to advance the cause of general disarmament, delegates to the Canadian Legion Convention unanimously passed a resolution to that effect. The resolution was qualified, however, as follows: "This resolution of approval is not, however, to be taken as approval of disarmament by individual nations, and expresses the opinion that it is the duty of Canada to maintain adequate defence forces."

### Second Ship To Churchill

Will Pick Up 7,000 Tons Of Grain For Shipment To Europe

Montreal, Que.—The stout steamer "Warwick" sailed from Montreal, September 1, for Churchill, Canada's new grain port on Hudson Bay, to pick up 7,000 tons of grain as an experimental shipment to Europe. The S.S. Farnworth sailed August 28 from Newcastle-on-Tyne for Churchill.

The "Farnworth" is expected to reach the port about September 12, when the "Warwick" due about two days later. With but little ice in Hudson Bay, conditions appear to be favourable for the experiment, according to local shipping men.

### Governor-General Presided

Opened Convention Of Canadian Bar Association At Murray Bay

Montreal, Que.—His Excellency, Lord Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, left Montreal on board the S.S. Tadoussac for Murray Bay, where he presided at the opening of the Canadian Bar Association Convention. His Excellency was accompanied by his son, Viscount Duncanson, and A. F. LaSalle.

As the vice-regal party boarded the steamer, the Governor-General's flag was unfurled at the masthead, the S.S. Tadoussac thus having the honour of being the first steamer in the lower St. Lawrence to fly the emblem of the King's representative.

### Costs Can Be Reduced

Finding Of Conference On Production Expenses Of Wheat

Calgary, Alberta.—Wheat producers attending conference here with a view to cutting down production expenses closed their sessions with the decision that costs can be reduced, and wheat will continue to be for many years to come the basic western crop.

The conference formed the second part of a two-day program, the first being field trials and tests of farm machinery at the Burnside Ranch of Senator Patrick Dunn.

### Welfare Of Workers

Moscow, Russia.—Addressing the general conference of Moscow engineers, V. Kuibyshev, chairman of the state planning commission, declared that Soviet Russia, having virtually achieved its aim to industrialize the nation in less than five years, intends in 1932 to devote more attention to the welfare of workers and peasants.

### Wheat Shipment At Churchill

Workmen Cheer When First Train Load Of Wheat Arrives

Churchill.—The dream of 50 years of western Canada was realized when 24 cars of No. 1 Northern wheat arrived at this bay port en route to European markets. This is the first wheat ever to come over the Hudson Bay rails into the 2,000,000 bushel wheat elevator.

All the workmen for Carter-Halls-Aldinger, and the Department of Railway and canals were present when the epoch-making event took place. Eskimos and Indians, only dimly realizing the significance of the event, were present in large numbers. When it was definitely learned the wheat was the principal part of the cargo, cheers arose from the groups of workmen and the engineer blew loud blasts in answer.

## SUPPORT ASKED BY BALDWIN FOR THE NEW CABINET

London, England.—Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, leader of the Conservative Party and president of the council in the new three-party government, appealed to every Conservative member of parliament to support the emergency cabinet's financial legislation.

"The forthcoming session is to be one of the most critical in our history," Mr. Baldwin said in a letter sent to all of his parliamentary followers. "I beg of you at whatever personal sacrifice, to be present on the appointed days and to give your constant support to the government to enable them to pass the necessary financial legislation."

"Failure to do your duty throughout this crisis would be dishonourable to us as a party and disastrous to the national interests."

The Conservative leader's appeal was issued as the cabinet continued its battle to balance the budget. After a three-hour session it was announced that the ministers had completed their labors in connection with the economy section of the national plan and that their forthcoming deliberations would be mainly concerned with the financial question—that is, new taxes.

Stress was placed on the great progress made, and officials generally were optimistic that the new government has excellent prospects of "pulling England out of the hole" without visiting unusual sacrifices on the already over-burdened population.

It was believed a vote of confidence would be sought almost at the opening of the House or at least after two days' debate on certain resolutions which must precede the budgetary proposals of the Government.

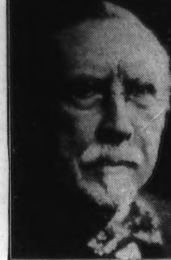
The Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen adopted a resolution repudiating the new government and urging the adoption of a definite Socialist policy by the Trade Union Congress and the Labor Party "with a view of changing the present credit system of the nation and combating the power of capitalist financiers, both national and international."

Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, secretary for the Dominions, who resigned from his official position with the National Union of Railwaymen before being dismissed, was angry when he heard that the organization had voted against giving him his pension.

"It's cruel, harsh and vindictive," he said. "I'm not the railwayman I knew."

### CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

Starving



Sir George Foster, member of the Canadian Senate, who celebrated his 84th birthday on September 3. He is the last survivor of any of Sir John A. MacDonald's Cabinets in the wider Dominion sphere.

### Market For Wheat In China

Our Surplus Wheat Would Save Thousands Of Chinese Now

Montreal, Que.—Canada's surplus wheat in elevators throughout the Dominion would save the lives of thousands of Chinese now starving in the areas flooded by the Yantse River and possibly be the means of furnishing a future outlet for Canadian wheat that would prove of great benefit to this country. Wong Han, prominent member of the Montreal Chinese colony, stated here.

He thought that there was an excellent market for the hard wheat of Canada in his homeland. "The Chinese," he explained, "will never eat bread to any great extent, as it is a food absolutely foreign to them and would require cooking equipment not found in the average Chinese home. Canadian wheat, however," he went on, "could be used freely in the preparation of Chinese dishes, such as the making of dumplings and noodles and its use for this purpose would take millions of bushels of Canadian wheat yearly."

### Economic Situation

Solution Of Difficulty May Lay In Shortening Of Working Hours

Saskatoon, Sask.—Solution of the present situation lay perhaps in shortening of working hours while maintaining the present standard of living, stated Hon. Howard McConnell, Provincial Treasurer, when speaking to a local service club. Mr. McConnell dealt with the economic situation generally and stressed the need of great economy in the province. He predicted that revenue this year would fall far short of requirements, laying the blame for this largely at the door of the agricultural situation in the south of this province.

### Soporific Books

Dean Inge Would Have Doctors Prescribe Books For Insomniacs

London, England.—Doctors should prescribe books by certain authors as a cure for insomnia, suggested Dean Inge, of St. Paul's, at the Library Association Convention here.

"I have often found my wife sleeping peacefully with one of my books upside down on her knee," Dean Inge said.

### GRAND CHAMPION



Holding the record maintained in all showings at the Canadian Pacific Exhibition, Vancouver, the Strathmore herd from the Canadian Pacific Railway's supply farm in Alberta proved unbeatable in the bull classes. "Gano Paul Bruce," awarded senior and grand championship for bulls at Vancouver, adds another red ribbon to his decorations from this season's major exhibitions. "Gano Paul Bruce" holds three firsts and the grand championship from Calgary, Saskatoon and Regina, and took second place at Edmonton. His record in 1930 made him first prize aged bull in Holstein classes at Vancouver, Victoria, Spokane International, Washington State Fair, Yakima, Interstate Fair, Puyallup, and Pacific International, Portland. Also in 1930 he claimed the grand championship at Spokane, Yakima and Puyallup. He goes now, with other Strathmore Farm exhibits to the north Pacific Coast fairs.

### Young Wins Swim Marathon

Toronto Swimmer Defeats Field Of 180 Contestants

Toronto.—George Young, Toronto, who for years has sought vindication, found it today. Meeting Lake Ontario when the lake was at its cruelest, Young defied it. He swam through cold, cold waters for 15 miles to win the world's professional swimming championship, \$10,000 in cash and vindication in the eyes of Toronto's citizenry. In the last grueling drive, he crossed the finish line shortly after 7 o'clock, swam perhaps 20 feet farther, then collapsed. The lake had its way in the end—but not before George had proved beyond all doubt his superiority over a field of 180 contestants who started one of the cruelest, most brutal grinds in the history of swimming.

Young was leading by nearly a mile at the finish line, and all talk of his being a "front runner," the boy who quit under pressure, was set at rest by his performance. Gone, too, are the cutting and untrue remarks that the Catalina victory of 1927 was a "fluke."

The prize winners were:

George Young, Toronto, first, \$10,000.

Bill Goll, New York, second, \$2,500.

Warren Anderson, Sydney, N.S., third, \$1,000.

And these were the only swimmers to finish the ordeal.

## LEGION OPPOSED TO LEGALIZING SWEEPSTAKES

Niagara Falls, Ont.—The Dominion convention of the Canadian Legion expressed itself as opposed to the idea of legalizing sweepstakes in Canada. The convention adopted, with only one dissenting voice, a report of a special committee, advocating that no steps be taken for a change of the law regarding sweepstakes. The committee urged that the Dominion command be instructed to oppose, now and in the future, any attempts to alter this law.

It was also recommended that the proffered gift of \$57,023 from the Army and Navy Veterans' Association of Canada, which, it was claimed, was wholly derived from sweepstakes, be returned forthwith to the donors.

The claim of an Alberta delegate that many branches in that province would be in open rebellion if the report was adopted was not heeded by the convention. The Alberta man claimed if sweepstakes were legalized the legion ought to participate in them. Rev. E. R. Adye of Whittby, Ont., declared if the branches were ready to rebel because they could not have such a way of raising money, the legion would be better off without them.

Imperial war veterans were given consideration in a series of resolutions presented to the convention and given the approval of the gathering. One resolution urged that Imperial ex-service men resident in Canada for three years or more, be entitled to the benefits of the War Veterans' Allowance act and all social legislation in the way of relief to war veterans. It was also asked that men who had been transferred to the Imperial Army from the Canadian Army be given the same consideration as Canadian ex-service men.

Appointment by the British Government in each province of the Dominion, of a representative of the British Ministry of Pensions was urged by the convention.

A comprehensive and detailed report, reviewing the activities of the Canadian Legion since the last Dominion Convention at Regina, in November, 1929, was presented Wednesday morning, September 2, by Major J. R. Bowler, Dominion general secretary.

During the year from July, 1930, to July, 1931, the report shows 1,269 major pensions were recorded, while some 3,000 cases other than pension were recorded.

The report reviewed its activities in securing new pensions legislation, and the War Veterans' Allowance Act. Figures quoted in the report show that up to August 17, 1931, 7,854 applications for war veterans' allowance had been received, and that of these, 3,195 had been approved, and 3,700 declined, while 393 applicants were considered ineligible and 46 were withdrawn.

Vancouver was selected for the next annual convention of the Canadian Legion. British Empire Service League, at the concluding session of the convention here. The Pacific Coast city defeated Ottawa and Port Arthur for the honour. The date of the 1932 gathering has not yet been decided.

## HARVESTING HAS PROGRESSED SATISFACTORILY

Ottawa, Ont.—Harvesting of seasonal crops has progressed satisfactorily in all parts of Canada during the past two weeks, says the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in its crop report.

On conditions in the prairie provinces, the report points out that harvesting of wheat has progressed satisfactorily. Operations were delayed somewhat by rainfall. Although delaying harvesting a few days the rains were however, very beneficial in improving the feed and pasture situation, especially in Manitoba.

Heavy damage has been done by hail at several points in Saskatchewan and Alberta, but no new developments in the root situation were reported.

In Ontario the weather has been good for harvesting and yields are generally satisfactory. Favourable weather in British Columbia has accelerated harvesting. The quality of fruits and vegetables is generally good. Harvesting of cereals is practically completed in Quebec.

The detailed review of crop conditions follows, in part: During the past week Manitoba received substantial rains which have delayed harvesting operations for the time being. The rainfall, however, was urgently needed to improve the pasture and feed situation. Approximately 90 per cent. of the wheat crop is out and some threshing is completed in southern districts. A light frost was reported but only slight damage is evident.

"In Saskatchewan approximately 70 per cent. of the wheat crop is now out and threshing is under way in some areas. Feed crops and pastures will benefit from the rains received, and late crops will progress if not damaged by frost."

"Cutting in Alberta is well advanced in southern districts and is now general in central and northern areas. Rains have delayed operations in the central and northern areas, where crops are heavy, and damage may result if further rains are received before harvesting is completed."

"Cutting of grains is practically completed on Vancouver Island and southern mainland, while harvesting is becoming general in northern areas. Wealthy apples, peaches, pears, cantaloupes and vegetables are being shipped in volume and the quality of these crops is generally good."

"The Alberta mail reports were received from correspondents in Saskatchewan and Alberta."

"Widespread damage done to crops as a result of storm of August 26 at Estevan, Arcola, Carlyle, Alda, Wauchope, Hesters and Maryfield in Saskatchewan."

"Hail claims received from Didsbury, Crossfield, Michichi, Delia, Hanna, Richdale, heavy damage at most points in Alberta."

### An Epochal Event

Minister Of Railways May Witness First Grain Shipment From Churchill

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, may witness the first grain shipment to move from Churchill over the Hudson Bay route.

Arrangements have been rushed to permit two cargoes of wheat to be shipped about September 15 for Great Britain. Dr. Manion has not decided definitely whether he would be presiding of the Department of Railways but, in any case, several highways and Canals will make the journey.

### New Freight Tariff Protested

Calgary Board Of Trade Draws Attention To New Ruling

Calgary, Alberta.—Protest to the Board of Railway Commissioners at Ottawa over the filing of a new tariff by railway companies which would raise shippers pay freight on dead or crippled animals was made by the Board of Trade here.

The board claimed that a double charge could be made under the new tariff but railway officials replied that the tariff had been in effect in Ontario for a year and no complaints raised.

### Christening Ceremony

Montreal, Ont.—Christening of the infant son of Their Excellencies the Governor-General of Canada and Lady Bessborough will take place in St. Bartholomew's Church, Ottawa, on September 22. Official announcement to this effect was made at "Ravencrest" temporary residence of Their Excellencies here.

## The Canada Year Book, 1931

Volume Contains Latest Information Available On Canadian Conditions

The publication of the 1931 edition of the Canadian Year Book is announced by the General Statistics Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Year Book, which is now ready for distribution, is the official statistical annual of the resources, history, institutions and social and economic conditions of the Dominion. The present volume has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

This 1931 issue of the Canada Year Book extends to 1,148 pages and is preceded by an introduction including a statistical summary of the progress of Canada from 1871 to 1930. There are twenty-nine chapters in the main part of the volume. The first of these deals with geography, including geology, geology, climatology, the flora of Canada, the fauna of Canada, the natural resources of Canada and the climate and meteorology. Chapter II is concerned with history and chronology, and Chapter III with constitution and government, including facts relating to the recent appointments of Canadian representatives in other countries, and a special section on the League of Nations. Chapter IV, and Chapter V, deal with the composition of the population as shown by the census, with vital statistics and with immigration respectively. These three together covering the great subject of demography.

Chapter VII is a general survey of production, bringing together the data from the different fields of Canadian production in such a way as to eliminate duplication of values as between different industries. Chapters VIII to XV, inclusive, discuss production in the different leading industries of the country, agriculture, forestry, the fur trade, fisheries, mines and minerals, water power, manufactures and construction. External trade is dealt with in Chapter XVI, which includes a study of the tourist trade of Canada and the balance of international payments. Chapter XVII treats of internal trade and has been improved by the inclusion of more comprehensive statistics on retail distribution. The various facilities for transportation and communication in Canada are discussed in Chapter XVIII, including steam railways, electric railroads, express companies, roads and highways, motor vehicles, air navigation, canals, shipping and navigation, telegraphs, telephones and post office.

Chapter XIX is concerned with labour, wages and cost of living, and Chapter XX, with prices, including wholesale and retail prices of commodities, security prices, prices of services, interest rates and import and export valuations. The public finance of Canada, Dominion, provincial and municipal, is the subject of Chapter XXI, which also includes a discussion of national wealth and income and a section dealing with sales of Canadian bonds. Chapter XXII, dealing with currency and banking, loan and trust companies. Chapter XXIII, with insurance and Chapter XXIV, with commercial failures. Chapters XXV, and XXVI, take up the subject of education, and public health and benevolence respectively, while Chapter XXVII is concerned with miscellaneous administration. The sources of official statistics and other information relative to Canada are given in Chapter XXVIII, together with a list of the publications of the Dominion and provincial governments. The concluding Chapter XXIX, reviews Dominion legislation of 1930, principal events of the year, Canadian books of the year and official appointments. The volume is illustrated by many maps and diagrams.

Among the more important features incorporated in the present edition are the following:—a section consisting of meteorological tables and giving monthly average temperatures and precipitation throughout Canada; sections dealing with diplomatic representation abroad, and Canada and the League of Nations; more up-

to-date statistics as regards Agriculture than it has been possible to publish in other editions; details of the Census of Manufacturers for 1928 with summary for 1929; statistics of the operation of Old Age Pensions and unemployment relief; a special article on the development of the fine arts in Canada; lists of the more important Canadian books (English and French) published in 1930. The appendix contains preliminary figures on immigration and trade for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1931.

The Canada Year Book may be obtained free of charge from the Dominion Statistician, by Government Departments, public libraries, journalists and educationalists.

### Adapted To Many Uses

Soya Bean Could Be Grown Profitably On Prairies

What will no doubt "come back" one of these days, but the prairie farmers may have a long time to wait, and in the meantime they should embark more upon livestock and mixed farming, which they have done hitherto. There is another branch of husbandry that suggests itself as a way out of existing difficulties. That is the growing of soya beans.

The principal source of supply of soya beans at present is Manchuria. The climate of the Canadian prairies is very similar to that of Manchuria. The bean can be cultivated and harvested by machinery, which should enable the Canadian producers to compete on favourable terms with the hand-cultivated and harvested Manchurian product.

The soya bean is adapted to many other uses than to the production of oil and oil cake. Being a legume, it is lished by cattle whether green or in the form of hay. It is valuable as a silage when used with corn or as a fertilizer when plowed under in the green condition; the oil cake, too, has desirable fertilizing qualities. The bean itself will yield oil, flour, casein and other valuable products. The oil is the most valuable feature of the bean, as it has gained an important place in industry, being used in the manufacture of many products, such as margarine, edible oils, shortenings, soaps and paints.

### Japanese Town Finds

#### That Temperance Pays

People Renew Oath Not To Drink For Five Years

The little town of Kawadani, Japan, in the silk worm district, has just taken its second oath to observe total abstinence from liquor for five years.

Celebrating the end of its first dry period of five years, the community found that its effort had paid in dollars and cents.

When the movement started the place was too poor to build a school for its children. It also had an educational debt of \$14,000.

Now it has wiped out the debt and boasts a school building which cost \$25,500. The town authorities report further that savings banks deposits increased by \$29,000 and postal savings by \$4,700 since the town went "on the wagon."

### Egg Market Improving

Definite Turn For Better Now Apparent In Canada

The current issue of the Egg and Poultry Market Review, published by Ottawa, after calling attention to the definite turn for the better which is now apparent in the egg market throughout the Dominion, makes the following observation with respect to the present situation: "Since early in spring this publication has consistently pointed out the probabilities of the situation which appear now to be developing. A reduction in flocks, such as has taken place in many sections, was advised against. During recent weeks there has been an active demand for pullets, indicating that many producers are renewing faith in the egg market and are anxious to enlarge their flocks over the proportions planned for earlier in the spring."

### Comet Comes and Goes

Ryves' comet, a newly-discovered wanderer of the solar system, flashed over America recently and on into outer space, probably never to return. The Washington Naval Observatory said the comet, a ball of white-hot gas, speeding at fully 100 miles per second and perhaps even faster, probably was not visible to the naked eye.

Clerk (to the local manager of fire insurance office)—One claim has come in this morning, sir—from that newly married couple we insured last week. "It's burned a whole baking of cakes."

Cactus plants, which have spread to many parts of the world, were originally natives of America.

### Fast Railroad Trains

C.N.R. May Have Fastest Long Distance Train In World

The Canadian National Railways is destined to have the fastest long-distance train in the world, if it continues to reduce the schedule of its International Limited, between Montreal and Chicago. Already this train from Montreal as far as Toronto enjoys the distinction of being the fastest in North America for the distance, making the 234 miles in six hours, at an average of 56.7 miles an hour.

West of Toronto a slower schedule obtains, but the through time to Chicago is only 17 hours 50 minutes from Montreal, an average speed for the 843-mile run of 47.3 miles an hour. This compares with the 48-mile-an-hour average maintained by the Twentieth Century Limited of the New York Central lines, on which an extra fare of \$9.00 is charged for the 960-mile trip.

A reduction of only 20 minutes more in the schedule of the Canadian National's International Limited would give it the distinction of being faster than the Century with an average speed of better than 48 miles an hour. The speeds of these trains are made possible by the introduction of the Hudson-type locomotive, a powerful and fast passenger engine, with six drivers and a "booster" capable of handling up to 18 Pullmans on fast schedule for sustained runs of 500 miles or more.—Christian Science Monitor.

### A One-Sided Contest

Franklin Gulls Wipe Out Grasshopper Menace In Manitoba

Gull and grasshopper met on Manitoba soil recently in a greatly one-sided contest. Armies of Franklin gulls swept in over the north-end recently, swooped to earth and commenced to eradicate the grasshopper faster than any scheme yet put forward by science.

As residents of the district watched, the gulls went to work, quickly and systematically and fatally. The hoppers never had a chance with their inveterate enemies of the air. They were quickly pulled down, their feathered throats that never seemed to tire.

The gull-hopper battle recalled the famous hopper massacre in Utah, in 1878. Faced with famine as a result of the invasion of the jumping pests which threatened to devour everything on plant and tree, Utah's populace was rescued by the gull army.

In the nick of time the Franklin gulls came to the rescue, rid the country of the 'hoppers and today, in Salt Lake City, there stands a monument to the famous bird.

### Demand For Lighter Bales

Canadian Farmers Put Up Hay In Too Heavy Weight

The Seed Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have received complaints from hay dealers that the present practice by Canadian farmers of putting up hay in bales to weights of 150 pounds or more is killing the market for Canadian baled hay. Popular demand today is for a light bale that can be easily handled by the buyer, who in most cases is a carter or truckman, who has to carry the bale on his shoulder to his feed lot. Bales weighing from 110 to 120 pounds will find a much more ready market than heavier bales.

### DODGING REBEL BULLETS



The cameraman risked his life to take this photograph of Cuban Federal soldiers about to storm an abandoned furniture factory defended by rebel troops near Havana. The factory had been used by the insurgents to store arms for use in the uprising against President Machado. Shots were being exchanged even as this picture was taken.

### MOROCCO'S RULER



Arriving at the Gare de Lyon, Paris, to attend the International Colonial Exposition, the Sultan of Morocco is pictured above with his young son. This is the first picture ever made of the monarch and his heir. They were greeted at the station by a distinguished party, including President Doumer and Premier Laval of France.

### Germany Helps Farmers

Government Announces Scheme For Lending Money On Stored Grain

Government has moved to alleviate the economic difficulties of the farmer by placing into operation a scheme for lending money on stored grain, thus slowing down the flow of grain into the market and giving the farmer a chance to digest current offerings.

Effective at once, farmers holding grain in excess of their needs and desiring to hang on for better prices, may store it in warehouses or on their farms under bond, the government advancing 50 per cent. of the current price by certificates negotiable for loans at four per cent. interest. Provision is made also for additional loans on a government receipt for the stored grain.

Under this plan the farmer may realize 75 to 90 per cent. of the value of his grain without putting any additional strain on the market.

### Conquest Of The North

Soviet Union Claiming Huge Slice Of Polar Region

With every day the Soviet Union is becoming more Arctic-conscious. It is engaged upon a grandiose "conquest of the North," which has touched the imagination of its people.

A huge slice of the polar region, north of European and Asiatic Russia, is considered Soviet soil and the government has assumed full responsibility for exploring and exploiting that region.

The Soviets possess the "northernmost human colony" on Franz Josef Land. They have established a series of radio and meteorological stations from Wrangle's Island to Franz Josef Land.

Now an announcement has been made that the "northernmost electric station" soon will be built in the Murmansk region. Experiments are also under way for growing vegetables in the Arctic reaches of the country.

### Was Once Shallow River

But Glasgow Now Possibilities In Making Clyde Navigable

The shipyards lie along the Clyde, extending almost the entire length to the Firth. There's a story in that, too. The Clyde was once a shallow river into which no big shipping could venture past its mouth.

Glasgow, seeing the possibilities of shipping importance if it could really become a port, undertook to make the stream navigable. It required years and years of dredging, but the job was done and now an excellent channel is there. But the dredging still goes on. The river is given no opportunity to fill again. Each day some of its deposits are scooped up again and carried out to sea to be washed back.

With prominence as a port came prominence as a shipbuilding center. Many of the finest vessels that have ever graced the seas have been built and launched from these dry docks that line the river. Now only a few are under construction here and as a result there is considerable unemployment.

On the river district hundreds of idle men are to be seen, lounging about hoping against hope that this new day will bring new jobs. "In the old days," one of them told me, "you wouldn't have been able to hear yourself think because of the din of riveting."

### Canadian Ports More Popular

Canada Now Routing Overseas Trade Through Own Ports To Greater Extent

Canada is routing her overseas trade through her own ports to a greater extent every year, rather than via the United States, according to figures issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Canadian ports enjoyed approximately 83 per cent. of Canada's overseas trade in the last fiscal year, representing 97 per cent. of all overseas imports and 72.5 per cent. of exports.

In 1924 United States ports enjoyed over 26 per cent. of Canada's overseas trade and Canadian ports only 74 per cent. The fact that over 27 per cent. of Canada's overseas exports last year passed through United States ports is due to the large quantity of grain, principally wheat, which enters the United States in bulk at Buffalo and other lake ports and is shipped overseas from New York and Portland, particularly in winter months.

Of Canada's overseas shipments of grain in the past fiscal year amounting to 215,010,000 bushels, slightly more than one-third passed through United States ports.

### How To Make Friends

Do Not Wait For Other Fellow To Make First Move

"The best way to make a friend is to be one." If every person were to accept that as a personal suggestion and act on it what a friendly old world this would be. There are few of us who haven't formed prejudices against certain people—people we have passed on the street day after day for years. We have formed the opinion without knowing them that they are unfriendly and we make no attempt to learn whether our impressions are right or wrong. It is not unlikely that those same people have gained the same impression about us—and if we were to get acquainted with these people like as we don't find them so, friendly human beings. The trouble is we're all ways waiting for the other fellow to make the first friendly move. "The best way to make a friend is to be one." Repeat that half a dozen times a day.

### His Own Property

Joan, the city girl, went for a brief holiday in the country. After a while she became aware of a young farmer who was paying her his attentions.

One moonlight evening, as they were strolling across a meadow, they saw a cow and a calf rubbing noses. The young man gazed longingly into the girl's eyes.

"Ah," he exclaimed poetically, "that sight makes me want to do the same!" The girl smiled.

"All right, go ahead, then," she replied. "It's your cow, isn't it?"

### Gain Special Awards

Special awards of the Canadian Percheron Breeders' Association were captured at the Central Canada Exhibition Horse Show, in Ottawa, by G. T. Fraser, of Yale, Sask. He took first prize for Canadian bred stallions with his animal "Masterpiece 2nd," and then the mare "Spark Plug" won the first honours in her class.

"So you and your wife share alike in the work of getting breakfast?" "Yeah. She burns the toast and I scrape it."

## Expedition To Greenland

German Scientists Find Evidence To Substantiate Theory Of Shifting Continents

The first results of the German expedition to Greenland, originally led by the late Prof. Alfred Wegener, are now beginning to drift in and promise interesting revelations.

This expedition, which was financed by the "Research Association of German Science," started out in April of last year and spent the entire winter in Greenland.

One of the most interesting discoveries which was telegraphed by expedition members to Berlin a few days ago is that the ice in center Greenland 3,000 meters high has a thickness of 2,700 meters at about 9,000 feet.

As a comparison it might be stated that the biggest glacier in Switzerland is only 300 meters thick. The figure of 2,700 meters is considered here as phenomenal. Professor Wegener's theory of shifting continents.

Professor Wegener always maintained that the continents of the earth do not rest on a firm foundation but swim on a soft mass. Greenland is encircled by mountains which form a wreath of rock around the pile of ice in the center.

That this pile should reach down to almost 3,000 meters is regarded as proof that the ice weighed down the solid rock so that a cross section of Greenland resembles a bowl filled with ice. The rock foundation could only give way if it rests on a layer having a swampy nature.

The theory is that Greenland was once a solid mass of rock and that the heavy load of ice creeping up on it pressed down the center.

The opposite process is noticed in Scandinavia, according to defenders of the Wegener theory. Scandinavia has risen six meters in past centuries and is still rising gradually.

This is attributed to the melting of thick layers of ice which accumulated there during the ice age, and which weighed Scandinavia down. In Greenland, too, ice is beginning to melt and thus one will see in future years whether Greenland rises.

Another argument in favour of the Wegener theory is that Greenland, according to Danish discoveries, moves 36 meters every year toward the west, and that the American and European continents are said to be drifting apart.

Much important meteorological research work was carried out which may enable long-term weather forecasts, but the members of the expedition explain that their observations must first be compared with those made elsewhere before definite conclusions can be drawn.

### First Police Fort In B.C.

Stone Cairn Erected At Historic Fort Steele

In the rising mountains of southern British Columbia — almost due south of Calgary — a rugged stone cairn marks the site of the first North Mounted Police Fort in British Columbia. Bronze-tableted and surrounded by an iron fence, the cairn was unveiled recently by Lady Steele.

Inscription on the tablet reads: "The first North West Mounted Police Fort in British Columbia was built in 1887 by Superintendent Sam Steele (afterwards Major-General Sir Samuel Benfield Steele, K.C., M.C., M.V.O.) and Inspectors Z. T. Wood, C. F. A. Huot, Surgeon F. H. Powell and the men of 'D' Division. The presence of this famous force setting under the able and tactful command of Steele secured peace and order in the country at a critical time."

### Millions For Relief

Montreal proposes to spend approximately \$600,000 for unemployment this winter. Of this sum, it was stated at the city hall, the Dominion and Quebec Governments will be asked to contribute half of the total or one quarter each.

A famous author says he has never hurt a fly in his life. We generally miss, too.

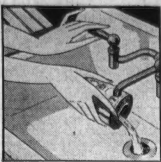


"It was too bad of you not to come to my wedding." "I'm sorry, but you may be sure that if I ever got divorced, I'll come."—Pages Gates, Yverdon.

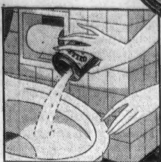


## GILLETT'S

cleans floors, walls  
... everything in the  
kitchen



Full strength for Sink Drains



Full strength for the toilet bowl



In solution for all general cleaning

## GILLETT'S Lye "Eats Dirt"

## Flake Lye

\*Lye should never be  
dissolved in hot water.

KEEP a tin of Gillett's Lye handy and you can cut your kitchen cleaning time in two.

Greasy pots, pans and dishes, soiled walls, the kitchen floor, etc. . . . all can be more quickly and thoroughly cleaned with a solution of one tablespoonful of Gillett's Lye dissolved in a gallon of cold water.

To keep drains free-running, pour a small quantity of full strength Gillett's Lye down them each week and they'll never clog with dirt and grease accumulations.

Gillett's Lye has many handy household uses. Send for the new FREE Gillett's Lye booklet explaining how it will make all your cleaning easier.

## Canadian Banks Sound

Have Withstood Depression While  
Hundreds in States Have Failed

Canadian banks are blamed for many things from time to time, and there are those who would make extensive changes in the banking system if they had the opportunity, but for business people and the general public there must be a great source of satisfaction in the stability they have shown during the stress of recent months.

In the same time hundreds of banks in the United States have failed and the depositors have lost vast sums of money. Three large banks in Toledo, Ohio, decided to close their doors, and a fourth asked that its affairs be taken over by the State Banking Department. Assets worth more than \$100,000,000 are tied up. At the same time eleven savings associations under the building and loan laws of Ohio said they would have ceased permitting withdrawals.

No situation such as this has faced any Canadian community nor any depositor in a Canadian bank in the present emergency. Unquestionably there is much to be said for a system which puts such rigid safeguards around the people's money.—Ottawa Journal.

## Convention Cancelled

Annual Meeting of Canadian Clubs  
Will Not Be Held This Year

Announcement that the annual meeting of the Association of Canadian Clubs, scheduled to have been held in Regina, September 11 and 12, will not take place, came from Graham Spry, the association's national secretary.

While no official reason for the decision was given out, it is understood that due to prevailing economic conditions the affiliated clubs of the association agreed to a recommendation of the national executive that this year's sessions be eliminated.

According to a report made by Mr. Spry at a recent executive meeting, the association is concluding a most successful year. There are now affiliated with the association 94 of the 105 active Canadian clubs from coast to coast.

THE RHYMING  
OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

## SYMBOLS

Not the cloud, or the wave, or the  
bough  
Is the thing that I love,  
Though I linger till dusk turns to dark  
As the sky's pagoda moves.  
Though I find in the voice of the sea  
Always comfort and peace,  
And that deep in the forest's green  
aisles,  
Care will grant me release.

Through the glory of cloud-light I  
look  
To the glory beyond,  
And I seek for the stars in the sky,  
Not the stars in the pond.  
Not earth's beauties before me that  
move,  
But hid beauties I guess;  
And it is not loved hands that I love,  
But the love they express!

Forlan Balm is magical in creating  
alluring complexions. A little  
gentle rubbing and your skin is in-  
vigorated and touched with the true  
beauty of youth. Charming fragrant  
Delightful to use. Cools and  
caresses the skin. Relieves all roughness  
and chafing caused by weather  
conditions. Tones and stimulates.  
Enhances and protects the loveliest  
complexion. Unrivalled as a perfect  
aid to beauty and charm.

## City Appeals To Women

On Farm  
U.S. Census Shows More Men Remain

Girls and women of the United States were more numerous than boys and men in the great trek from the farm to the cities in the late decade, the Census Bureau reports. Women outnumber men in the cities in a ratio of 100 to 98. That the city has appealed most to women is shown in the presence of 9,000,000 more women in the city now than on the farm. The female urban population is 84,809,063, while 25,837,903 remain in rural areas. The urban male population is 84,154,760, while 27,982,320 live on the farm.

Crosses Channel On Water Skis  
Karl Naumestnik, an Austrian, has walked across the English Channel from Cape Gris Nez, France, on a pair of water skis. Conveyed by a fishing boat, he scudded across one of the nastiest bits of water in the world, coming ashore at Shakespeare Beach, Dover.

Funny, but folks we think are charming people are those who tell other people how good we are.

Baby's  
Own  
Soap

10 Individual Cakes

## Little Helps For This Week

"Every man shall receive his own reward according to his own labour."  
—1 Corinthians ii, 8.

Our Father  
Will no gentle deed disdain;  
Love, on the cold earth beginning,  
Lives divine in heaven again;  
While the angel hearts that beat there  
Still all tenderly remember—  
—Adelaide Anne Procter.

How shall we enter when for us  
the golden gates roll back? Shall we  
go home as children whose home-  
coming is not only welcomed and  
watched for by the heart of Heavenly  
Fatherhood and the heart of Heav-  
enly Brotherhood, but by many and  
many a one to whom we have given  
a smile or a word of love for Christ's  
sake?—Rose Porter.

## Drakes Of Modern Times

Men Recently Sailed Across Atlantic  
In Small Boats

Ten little sailboats set out from Newport on July 4 on a race across the ocean to The Lizard, off Plymouth. The winner, the 63-foot "Dorade," ran into Plymouth Harbour, almost exactly seventeen days out from this side. One of the others had to signal to a passing liner for supplies and to have two of her crew taken off after a storm that partially derailed her. Having got what she needed, she set off again to make up for lost time.

To set sail across the North Atlantic in a fifty-foot yawl calls for a lot of courage to begin with. There are wicked summer storms that shake up even the biggest liners and in which these cockshells would seem to have but the smallest chance of survival. To cross in seventeen days, some of them of light air, means not only courage but the willingness to take every chance.

We marvel at the courage of the men of old who crossed the Western Ocean in their tiny ships, but the British and American skippers are their worthy successors. The ocean has not changed since 1492 and a 50-foot yacht in the grip of its wrath would be just as helpless as a "Golden Hind" or a "Santa Maria." We still have our Drakes, our de Gamas and our Magellans, even in what is said to be a softer age.

Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will drive worms from the system without injury to the child, because its action, while fully effective is mild.

## Turkish Women Lose Jobs

Street Cleaners Talked Too Much and  
Neglected Work

Turkish women are swallowing their first defeat since the Kemalists opened all doors to them; they have been found wanting at the job of street cleaning.

"No more women street cleaners," announced the Istanbul municipality. "They have been given a four-year trial, and the streets of the city of the Golden Horn are dirtier than ever. Women fell down on the job because being in the streets gave them too irritable an opportunity for leaning on their brooms and gossiping."

## Saskatchewan Industries

The gross value of the manufactured products in the eight cities of the Province of Saskatchewan amounted to \$71,836,769 in 1929, that of Regina being \$34,842,487; Saskatoon, \$15,961,102 and Moose Jaw, \$14,646,351.

CORN'S  
Lift off - No Pain /QUICK  
RELIEF

Just a drop or two of Putnam's on any sore corn or cut of the foot, the corn shrivels up and drops off. No pain, no pinching from tight shoes. You can dance or walk in comfort. Use only Putnam's Corn Extract—Balm guaranteed. Sold by druggists everywhere.

PUTNAM'S

THE DUSTY  
HIGHWAY—BY—  
CHRISTINE WHITTING  
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XXIX.—Continued.

"If we had a Nancy, and—a mother . . ."

She looked up at him with pleading eyes. Halliday winced, and Uncle Sim said tactfully: "I don't doubt, little girl, but what Sonny'd be real proud to lend you his mother, and his little sister, too, most any time. And you got a daddy you think a whole heap of, or my name ain't Simeon Augustus Bartlett."

The child looked up at Halliday with a smile that was sweet as a caress. "Martha Halliday," called Julie from the window, "you got to come right in now and get ready if you're goin' to church with me."

"Seems like Julie Nipp's gettin' pretty regular in her devotions," commented Simeon dryly. "Ain't seen her miss a Sunday in three weeks." "It's her permanent wave," Martha explained soberly. "She says there's no use having it if you don't go somewhere to show it off. It cost twenty-five dollars 'sides her carfare to Summerfield."

"Well, well," chuckled Simeon, "it would be a pity if the Lord was to overlook it after Julie's lot to all that expense. I've heard o' some strange things bein' the cause o' salvation, Halliday, but I do no' have 'yer hair crimped, in the strangest yet. You run along, child, and get ready like Julie says. 'Tain't everyone has the chance to go to church along beside an expensive head like that."

"When I grow up I'm going to have one, too," Martha announced soberly.

"You won't need one," smiled Halliday, rumpling her curls with a tender hand. "Your good fairy gave you one when you were born."

"You don't get perm'nent waves from fairies," said Martha, with feminine scorn for his ignorance. "You get 'em at the hairdresser's in Summerfield."

Halliday's laugh carried across the garden to where Nick sat on the porch worshipping his daughter, while Gay lay in the hammock beside him. He was holding the baby with all the ease of a veteran father, and saying "Young lady, if you don't grow up the image of your mother, I'll disown you."

Gay smiled.

"Better be careful what you threaten, Daddy. She has her father's straight, aristocratic nose."

"You can't tell about noses this way," said Nick, grinning. "But say, how, I'll forgive her the nose so long as she keeps your eyes. Wonder what's happenin' across the way. I haven't heard Halliday laugh like that in a dog's age."

He spoke of it again that evening, when Uncle Sim was indulging in a pre-bedtime smoke in company with their neighbor. The night was still with the stillness of a summer Sunday, and occasionally the rumble of the old man's chuckle was carried to them on the air.

"Halliday's got a firm ally in Uncle Sim," said Nick. "A year ago who would have dreamed of such a thing? But there's a big change in Halliday. He told me the other day that he was heartily ashamed of some of the stories he's published, though at the time he thought them merely realistic. He's writing a book now—a chit book. Just imagine it! It's something he invented for Martha's benefit, and she begged him to write it down. That little girl has done a lot for him; but I've an idea that his reformation's not wholly due to her."

Gay did not speak. She was visioning the night when Halliday had said goodbye to her, before starting out on what had seemed like a hopeless quest. He had called her "a light in the dark," and she had kissed her hands gently and reverently to be sure, but not as one kisses the hands of a sister or a friend. Gay knew what had changed James Halliday; but, since it was his secret . . .

Nick was saying quietly: "Do you know what I think has changed him, Gay? I think it's you."

She started, visibly.

"Why—why should you think that?"

"Just a hunch, that's all. He's been unhappy, and knowing you—seeing what a woman can be, dear—well, it would mean a lot to a lonely man like Halliday."

A fugitive smile hovered on Gay's lips.

"Isn't it possible that you overrate my virtues? I wonder" (there was the least bit of a pause), "I wonder when Mrs. Halliday is coming back? It was the first time she had mentioned Angela, and Nick himself had no desire to speak of her. Now he said: 'Not at present. Never to Bakersville, I think. That's what I gathered from something Halliday said.'"

"You don't mean they've separated?"

"I believe they don't call it a separation; but it amounts to the same thing. She's going abroad for the winter anyhow, and Halliday's to stay here with Martha. She—I—Nick hesitated and flushed a little. "You were right about Mrs. Halliday, Gay. She's not to be trusted."

"Is that all you have to tell me, dear old boy?"

He looked at her, laughing in a way that would have reassured even far from being that.

"Are you expecting a tale of intrigue and treachery, my dear? Well, there was intrigue, perhaps, on her part, but no treachery on mine. Do you remember when Uncle Sim ex-

pounded the laws of a happy marriage to us? He said if ever I made a fool of myself that I was to own up and you'd forgive me."

"And you made a fool of yourself, Nick?"

"No; that is, not a noticeable fool; but will you forgive me just the same?"

"For what?"

"For not seeing through the lady in the first place."

She smiled.

"What opened your eyes at last?"

"Nick looked thoughtfully into space. "I think," he said slowly, as if he were trying to get at the real truth, "I think that first it was a kiss. Later—"

"A kiss! Nick, you—you—"

Nick grinned.

"Don't get excited, Gay. It was she kissed me; an absolutely surprising and unsuspected caress. It—flabbergasted me, as Uncle Sim would say. I vowed that night I'd tell you all about it. Hence this confession."

"And—later?"

He turned, meeting her eyes squarely.

"We won't go into that." Unknown to himself Nick's voice had taken on an unfamiliar harshness. "It was only a scene—a scene between Mrs. Halliday, her husband, and myself. It showed me just what she was; and I tell you, Gay, James Halliday needs all the sympathy you can give him. I can't say any more about it. I can't even think of it, and stay calm. Some day, perhaps, I'll tell you. Not now. All I ask is that you believe that I've done nothing to be ashamed of."

"I never believed anything else, Nick; only I wondered—"

"Don't wonder!"

He drew her close for a long moment, and kissed her gently. After her journey into a land of doubt and fear, she seemed something exquisitely dear and fragile to him. He said, quietly: "Gay—you should have told me about the baby. It would have saved—"

"I know," she broke in hurriedly, "I know; but I couldn't foresee the things that were to happen, could I? And I was worried about you, Nick. You weren't yourself. Mr. Maxwell saw it as well as I. We knew you needed a change—a chance to get away from all perplexities and worries. Besides, I wanted you to feel free, dear. I have always wanted you to feel free. You shared your freedom with me no generously. I said to myself the day we went away together, when I was tying up that ridiculous bandanna, that whatever happened I must never by word or look mar the joy of your adventure."

"And Life's an adventure to a few years, and at Essondale where a grove of walnuts was planted nearly ten years ago and will now probably yield about 1,600 pounds of nuts."

Offer Corn As Fuel

Burn-a-bushel-of-corn-a-day clubs will be formed in this part of Iowa this fall if present plans materialize. Corn has excellent heating qualities and is selling for \$3 a ton less than coal, farmer proponents of the plan say. Through the clubs it is proposed to eliminate the surplus with the hope of increasing the price of corn 25 cents a bushel.

Cultivating Walnuts In B.C.  
Walnut culture in British Columbia is becoming quite successful and trees this year are producing a heavy crop. Success has been quite marked in the Okanagan, the lower mainland and in Vancouver Island where the growers have been experimenting for a few years, and at Essondale where a grove of walnuts was planted nearly ten years ago and will now probably yield about 1,600 pounds of nuts.

Offer Corn As Fuel  
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for SCIATICA  
Wash the painful part well  
with warm water then rub in  
salve of MINARD'S and  
you'll feel better!

MINARD'S  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

Crosses Channel On Water Skis  
Karl Naumestnik, an Austrian, has walked across the English Channel from Cape Gris Nez, France, on a pair of water skis. Conveyed by a fishing boat, he scudded across one of the nastiest bits of water in the world, coming ashore at Shakespeare Beach, Dover.

Funny, but folks we think are charming people are those who tell other people how good we are.

"SUFFERED  
EVERY MONTH"

"WHEN I was twelve years old my mother wanted me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, but I wouldn't. If I had I might have been a well girl now. I have suffered terribly every month."

"The girls where I work used the Vegetable Compound and urged me to try it. It helped my nerves. I intend to keep on until I am well and strong." Miss Rose Lema, 6 Brighton Avenue, Toronto, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's  
VEGETABLE COMPOUND

W. N. U. 1906

## CREMONA

Mr. Brown is putting an addition to his house on the rear of the lot and will make it into a pool hall.

We understand that neither the butcher shop or the Roache building that were recently destroyed by fire are to be rebuilt.

Mr. Watchorn has moved into the D. Ratnay residence.

The recent hail storm just touched the north-west corner of this district, doing very little damage.

Jack Harrison shipped two cars of cattle from here last week.

Two new settlers shipped into this district the first of the week.

The crops are taking around three pounds of twine to the acre and well headed.

The High School has re-opened with Mr. Springhet as principal.

Miss Ray has again taken charge of the Adkins school, with an added number of pupils from town.

We notice the Farmers' Supply have enlarged their stock since the fire.

Mr. Hewitt has moved his family into living quarters above the Farmers' Supply Store.

Miss Vivian Hewitt is visiting friends in Calgary.

**EVERY FARMER** in Western Canada is now free to sell his grain on the open market. Thousands of former customers again look to United Grain Growers to handle their grain.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS seeks the business of farmers on its long record of satisfactory service, on its financial strength, on its twenty-five years of successful experience in selling farmers' grain on the open market. The open market experience of this farmers' company, taking volume and length of service together, is quite unmatched in Western Canada.

Assure yourself of safety and good service by delivering your grain to a U.G.G. elevator or consigning it to United Grain Growers Limited.

466 Country Elevators

TERMINALS at Port Arthur and Vancouver

Export Offices at New York and Winnipeg

**UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD**

Elevators at Crossfield and Cochrane

## The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor

Subscription \$1.50 Per Year  
U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisement cancelled.

THURSDAY, SEPT 10th, 1931

When you consider what the Board of Trade has accomplished in the short space of two years it is very gratifying. The last of their many successful ventures was the School Fair held on Monday of this week.

To say it was an outstanding success would be putting it mildly. But the real achievement of the Board of Trade, which has contributed to the success of all their undertakings is the revival of the community spirit which has been lacking for so many years. For days before the fair, men and women from both town and country, rolled up their sleeves and went to work. On Monday farmers left their binders standing in the field and came to assist their children or neighbors in making the fair a success.

The public spirited individual who gives of their time and money for the good of all, ranks highest as a citizen, and the collective efforts of these persons spells co-operation which is the foundation of community work.

## Constable Jarman Shoots

Tires To Stop Fleeing Bandit  
(Continued from Page 1)

Constable Jarman opened fire. His first shot hit the trunk on the back of the car. His second blew out a tire. This threw Bonhomme into the ditch. The thug endeavored to get out and was slewing around in the ditch when Constable Jarman's third shot struck the car in the door near the drivers seat. Bonhomme stopped.

Running up to the car, Constable Jarman saw Bonhomme reaching for his gun, which, fully loaded, was lying on his lap, but as Constable Jarman had him covered he put up his hands and was quickly handcuffed and taken to Calgary.

Miss Vera Metheral is now forming her music classes. Pupils may be prepared for London Academy or Toronto Conservatory, practical and theoretical examinations. I have had seven years of teaching experience, and taken two special courses in the art of teaching. Reduced rates this year.

## Local and General

Percy Willis of Turner Valley was a visitor in town today.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Stevens were visitors at Drumheller on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mobbs have moved into the Nerland house on Smith Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Ruddy were up from Calgary on Monday attending the School Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Grigg of Calgary were visitors over the holiday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool.

Miss Grace Williams and Frank Mair left on Tuesday for Calgary where they will attend Normal School.

Norman Johnson has been laid up this week but is feeling some better at time of writing and will be back on the job on Saturday.

Miss Francis McFadyen has resigned her position at the local telephone exchange and has left for Rosebud where she has accepted a position.

Wm. Pines of New Hamburg, Ont., a former resident in the Crossfield district, is renewing acquaintances and looking after his business interests here.

Ed. Meyers, one of the best threshermen in this district will not take out his big outfit this year, but will run the separator on the Everett Bills outfit. This should make a good combination.

We understand Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Miller were in the Crossfield District on Monday on their way to Edmonton where Mr. Miller has accepted a position with the Dept Adjustment Bureau.

Miss Alice Gazeley has made rapid progress towards recovery following her recent operation for appendicitis and was able to return home on Sunday.

R. M. McCool, M.L.A. and W. H. Miller attended the School Fair at Carstairs on Friday last.

An outstanding feature of the Fair was the Calf Club which had an entry of seventeen dairy calves. Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Stafford and daughter of Mossleigh, Alta. were renewing acquaintances and visiting relatives in the town and district over the week-end. They were also visitors at the School Fair on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Jarman and daughters returned on Friday after a two weeks holiday trip to Montana. Constable Jarman states that Montana has experienced a very dry year and that many farmers are cutting and stacking straw thistle to feed their stock this winter.

W. A. Halliday and Mrs. R. E. Brown of Edmonton spent the holiday at the home of their brother A. A. Halliday. The School Fair on Monday was also an eye-opener to these people who were surprised at the number and quality of the exhibits.

The following teachers are in charge of the country schools adjacent to Crossfield: Inverlea, Miss Patterson; McPherson, Miss Landels; Oneil, Miss McEwan; Abernethy, Miss Hargreaves; Floral, Miss Ruth Stauffer; Meadows, Miss Murdoch; Elba, Miss Marjorie Metheral; Rodney, Miss Pearl Stauffer; Tany-Bryn; Mr. R. Stauffer; Beaver Dam, Miss McPhail; West Hope, Miss Westrom; Sunshine, Miss Arsky.

## New Highway Airdrie-Calgary

The work of grading the main highway between here and Airdrie is progressing rapidly and already three miles of grading has been completed and the narrow bridge between Crossfield and Airdrie has been torn down and replaced by a much wider structure.

All low parts of the grade to Airdrie will be raised. Engineers are being put on immediately to survey a new road from Airdrie to Calgary which will be constructed as a relief programme.

The Crossfield to Airdrie work is being divided up between residents of the district which has been the policy followed all year by the Municipalities and governments. This gives everyone a few dollars which is all that can be expected this year.

## MADDEN NOTES

L. Snyder hauled in the first load of 1931 wheat to the local elevator on Monday night.

Practically all of Madden took in the School Fair at Crossfield on Monday and all report a remarkable showing.

## WEDDING BELLS

DAVIS-INGHAM

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ingham of Madden, which was tastefully decorated with pink and white streamers, wedding bells, and a profusion of flowers, was the scene of a pretty wedding on Sept. 3rd, at two o'clock, when their eldest daughter Merle, became the bride of Harold C. Davis, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Davis of Nanton, Alberta. The Rev. Fred Forrester of Airdrie, officiated.

Immediately after luncheon Mr. and Mrs. Davis left on a motor trip to the coast. Upon their return they will reside at Airdrie.

Donnie McFadyen returned home from Chicago on Sunday morning and will spend a month on the farm with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Archie McFadyen before returning East for the hockey season. Donnie is a graduate of Marquette University, Milwaukee, and is now taking a course in law at the University of Chicago during the summer.

## THIS WEEK

ROUND THREE

MILT vs. HUGHIE

Hughie winning the decision.

## Church of the Ascension

(ANGLICAN)

Sunday, September 13th.

10.00 a.m. Sunday School

11.00 a.m. Matins.

Taken by the Rev. Norman Plumber, L.L.B., Calgary.

The Sunday school held their picnic last Saturday afternoon at the Urquhart Ranch. Most of the children attended, also a number of parents and congregation. A pleasant time was spent in games and races after which the children sat down to lemonade, ice cream, sandwiches and cake. Thanks are due to the following for cars: Mrs. Mieland, Grace Williams, Adam Cruickshank, H. Fitzpatrick, Mrs. Reeves, A. Stevens, and Constable Jarman, and to W. Urquhart for the use of the grounds. Mention must also be made of the kindness of Mrs. Layton who was here, there and everywhere, making things run smoothly. L. Nichol also very kindly took out the ice cream.



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for partitions and other work, Public Building, Calgary," will be received until 12 o'clock noon (daylight saving), Wednesday, September 23, 1931 for the construction of partitions and other work in the public building, Calgary, Alberta.

Plans and specifications can be seen and forms of tender obtained at the offices of the Chief Architect, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, and the Resident Architect, Assistant Receiver General's Building at Calgary, Alberta. Tenders will not be considered unless made on the forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the conditions set forth therein.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank payable to the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 p.c. of the amount of the tender. Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or Bonds of the Canadian National Railway Company will also be accepted as security, or bonds and a cheque if required to make up an odd amount.

Note—Blue prints can be obtained at the office of the Chief Architect, Department of Public Works, by depositing an accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$10.00, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, which will be returned if the intending bidder submit a regular bid.

By order,  
N. DESJARDINS,  
Secretary,  
Department of Public Works,  
Ottawa, September 1, 1931.

## Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.

Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.

Visiting Comrades Welcome.

IVOR LEWIS J. CROCKER  
President Secretary

## LEYDEN &amp; BRUCE

Funeral Directors

Private Ambulance in Connection

Phone M 9101

1707 Second Street West Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

## DENTIST

Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,

218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace

Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN

of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Har-

riers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lan-

caster Building, Calgary, will be at Tred-

away & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on

Saturday of each week for the general

practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will

meet in the Office of the Secretary Treas-

urer on the first Monday of each month

commencing with February at the hour

of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,

W. McCorty, Sec. Treas.

## Walter Major

Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given Plans Prepared

Alterations & Specialty.

Box 84 Crossfield

## All Kinds of

TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently

Done.

Repair Work will receive

immediate attention.

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

## Classified Advertisements

WANTED TO PURCHASE—A

small lighting plant, must be in

first class shape. Apply to the

Chronicle office.

WANTED—Am prepared to take two

students to board and room for com-

ing school year. Quiet home.

MRS. GAZELEY

WANTED TO PURCHASE—Half

Section of Grazing Land, Apply

to T. TREDAWAY

Phone 3, Crossfield

TO RENT—6-roomed house,

close in, excellent well, garage.

Apply to

T. Tredaway, Phone 3

I BUY CATTLE OR SHIP

CO-OPERATIVELY.

Thos. Fitzgerald, Phone 315

House For Sale—6-roomed house

in Crossfield, good basement,

good well and garage. \$300-cash

payment, purchase price \$1800.

MRS. M. PORTEOUS

Carlyle, Sask.

NOTICE—After Sept. 1st. will be

prepared to do MARCELS for

the low reduction price of 50c.

Your patronage solicited.

MRS. GAZELEY

BUILDINGS MOVED—Contracts

taken for moving buildings. Rea-

sonable prices. Apply to

D. A. MCARTHUR, Crossfield.

## MARCELLING

Miss Sixbey of Carstairs will be

at the Oliver Hotel on Tuesday of

each week to do marcelling. Phone

54 for appointment.

## Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER

Shoes and Harness Repaired

FOR CASH

Treca Building Crossfield

## ONE MAN

PULLS THE NEW

LIGHT RUNNING

Massey-Harris BINDER

IN GEAR

You can do it. The reason is sim-

ple—Nineteen smooth-running

steel roller bearings, plus

perfect alignment.

Come in and see this Binder.

J. M. WILLIAMS

General Blacksmithing

Acetylene Welding

Massey-Harris Farm Implements

keep the wheels of our  
own industries moving

Buy Alberta-Made Beverages

CANADA'S FINEST

**LAGER BEERS**

FIVE FAMOUS BRANDS. BREWED IN ALBERTA

All proudly sharing the possession of a single  
quality - - the highest; yet each one  
enjoying wide popularity on  
its individual merits.

Served at Good Hotels and Clubs

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

**DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED**

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